

STEELCASE INC
Form 10-Q
September 20, 2017
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended August 25, 2017

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission File Number 1-13873

STEELCASE INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Michigan 38-0819050

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization) (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

901 44th Street SE 49508
Grand Rapids, Michigan (Zip Code)

(Address of principal executive offices) (616) 247-2710
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

None

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company Emerging growth company

(Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

If an emerging growth company, indicate by a check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

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As of September 18, 2017, Steelcase Inc. had 85,563,050 shares of Class A Common Stock and 30,471,915 shares of Class B Common Stock outstanding.

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STEELCASE INC.
FORM 10-Q

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED AUGUST 25, 2017

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements:

STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited)

(in millions, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 25,	August 26,	August 25,	August 26,
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Revenue	\$775.6	\$758.0	\$1,510.7	\$1,476.8
Cost of sales	517.2	494.9	1,009.5	979.7
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	4.2
Gross profit	258.4	263.1	501.2	492.9
Operating expenses	204.2	200.9	417.1	397.0
Restructuring costs	—	0.3	—	0.7
Operating income	54.2	61.9	84.1	95.2
Interest expense	(4.4)	(4.4)	(8.7)	(8.6)
Investment income	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8
Other income, net	0.5	1.8	2.9	3.9
Income before income tax expense	50.7	59.6	79.1	91.3
Income tax expense	13.8	21.4	24.1	33.7
Net income	\$36.9	\$38.2	\$55.0	\$57.6
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$0.31	\$0.32	\$0.46	\$0.47
Diluted	\$0.31	\$0.31	\$0.46	\$0.47
Dividends declared and paid per common share	\$0.1275	\$0.1200	\$0.2550	\$0.2400

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended August 25, 2017		Six Months Ended August 25, 2017	
	2016	2017	2016	2017
Net income	\$36.9	\$ 38.2	\$55.0	\$ 57.6
Other comprehensive income (loss), net:				
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	0.3	—	0.3	(0.1)
Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	(1.3)	(0.6)	1.5	(2.5)
Foreign currency translation adjustments	8.8	(1.1)	20.3	3.3
Total other comprehensive income (loss), net	7.8	(1.7)	22.1	0.7
Comprehensive income	\$44.7	\$ 36.5	77.1	58.3

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in millions)

	(Unaudited)	
	August 25, 2017	February 24, 2017
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 139.3	\$ 197.1
Short-term investments	64.8	73.4
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$12.0 and \$11.2	340.9	307.6
Inventories	173.5	163.1
Prepaid expenses	26.2	19.1
Other current assets	48.5	58.9
Total current assets	793.2	819.2
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$996.7 and \$959.6	429.2	408.1
Company-owned life insurance ("COLI")	168.8	168.8
Deferred income taxes	189.1	179.6
Goodwill	107.1	106.7
Other intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$45.0 and \$43.2	16.4	16.8
Investments in unconsolidated affiliates	50.1	50.5
Other assets	21.2	42.3
Total assets	\$ 1,775.1	\$ 1,792.0
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 223.7	\$ 216.8
Short-term borrowings and current maturities of long-term debt	2.8	2.8
Accrued expenses:		
Employee compensation	102.6	154.3
Employee benefit plan obligations	23.6	35.0
Accrued promotions	25.9	19.0
Customer deposits	20.2	15.9
Product warranties	18.6	20.4
Other	67.9	59.2
Total current liabilities	485.3	523.4
Long-term liabilities:		
Long-term debt less current maturities	293.3	294.6
Employee benefit plan obligations	134.3	134.3
Other long-term liabilities	67.3	73.2
Total long-term liabilities	494.9	502.1
Total liabilities	980.2	1,025.5
Shareholders' equity:		
Common stock	—	—
Additional paid-in capital	—	—
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(28.5) (50.6
Retained earnings	823.4	817.1
Total shareholders' equity	794.9	766.5
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 1,775.1	\$ 1,792.0
See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.		

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STEELCASE INC.
 CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
 (Unaudited)
 (in millions)

	Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net income	\$55.0	\$ 57.6
Depreciation and amortization	31.2	29.4
Deferred income taxes	(4.0)	18.7
Non-cash stock compensation	11.7	12.5
Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates	(5.4)	(4.8)
Dividends received from unconsolidated affiliates	6.1	5.1
Other	(2.3)	(4.5)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	(25.2)	(0.1)
Inventories	(7.2)	(4.2)
VAT recoverable	9.5	13.2
Other assets	9.8	(13.4)
Accounts payable	2.8	10.1
Employee compensation liabilities	(59.2)	(70.3)
Employee benefit obligations	(15.7)	(14.9)
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	15.2	(14.3)
Net cash provided by operating activities	22.3	20.1
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Capital expenditures	(36.6)	(26.8)
Purchases of investments	(52.1)	(37.2)
Liquidations of investments	60.7	74.8
Other	9.8	0.8
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(18.2)	11.6
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Dividends paid	(30.9)	(29.6)
Common stock repurchases	(33.1)	(32.5)
Excess tax benefit from vesting of stock awards	—	(0.3)
Repayment of long-term debt	(1.3)	(0.7)
Net cash used in financing activities	(65.3)	(63.1)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	3.4	1.0
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(57.8)	(30.4)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	197.1	181.9
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$139.3	\$ 151.5

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial information and with the instructions in Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring accruals and adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation of the condensed consolidated financial statements have been included. Results for interim periods should not be considered indicative of results to be expected for a full year. Reference should be made to the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto contained in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 24, 2017 ("Form 10-K"). The Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of February 24, 2017 was derived from the audited Consolidated Balance Sheet included in our Form 10-K.

As used in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q ("Report"), unless otherwise expressly stated or the context otherwise requires, all references to "Steelcase," "we," "our," "Company" and similar references are to Steelcase Inc. and its subsidiaries in which a controlling interest is maintained. Unless the context otherwise indicates, reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than a calendar year. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarter, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except share and per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

2. NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS

In March 2017, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") No. 2017-07, Compensation - Retirement Benefits (Topic 715), to improve the presentation of net periodic pension cost and net periodic post-retirement benefit cost. The amended guidance requires that an employer disaggregate the service cost component from the other components of net benefit cost, provides explicit guidance on how to present the service cost component and the other components of net benefit cost in the income statement, and allows only the service cost component of net benefit cost to be eligible for capitalization. The amended guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017. Early adoption is permitted within the first interim period of a fiscal year. We are currently evaluating the impact of the adoption of this standard on our consolidated financial statements.

In October 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-16, Income Taxes (Topic 740). The update is intended to improve the accounting for the income tax consequences of intra-entity transfers of assets other than inventory. We chose to early adopt this guidance in Q1 2018, which did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

In March 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-09, Compensation - Stock Compensation (Topic 718), which is part of the FASB Simplification Initiative. The updated guidance simplifies several aspects of the accounting for share-based payment transactions. The amended guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2016, with early adoption permitted. We adopted this guidance in Q1 2018 and, as a result, the income tax effects of our share-based compensation awards, which aggregated \$0.5, were recognized as a component of Income tax expense on our Consolidated Statement of Income for the six months ended August 25, 2017 instead of a component of Additional paid-in capital on our Consolidated Balance Sheet as of August 25, 2017. The remaining requirements of this new accounting guidance did not have a material impact on our consolidated financial statements.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases (Topic 842), which establishes a new lease accounting model for lessees. The updated guidance requires an entity to recognize assets and liabilities arising from a lease for both financing and operating leases, along with additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures. The amended guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2018, with early adoption permitted. We expect the adoption of this guidance will result in a material increase in the assets and liabilities on our Consolidated Balance Sheets.

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NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers (Topic 606), which establishes a new standard on revenue recognition. The new standard outlines a single comprehensive model for entities to use in accounting for revenue arising from contracts with customers and supersedes most current revenue recognition guidance, including industry-specific guidance. The core principle of the revenue model is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. The standard is designed to create greater comparability for financial statement users across industries and jurisdictions and also requires enhanced disclosures. The guidance is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those years, beginning after December 15, 2017, with early adoption permitted for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016. We are in the process of evaluating the impact that will result from adoption of the new standard, but based on analysis performed as of August 25, 2017, we do not anticipate a significant impact on our consolidated financial statements. We currently plan to apply the new standard using the modified retrospective method beginning in 2019.

3. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share is computed using the two-class method. The two-class method determines earnings per share for each class of common stock and participating securities according to dividends or dividend equivalents and their respective participation rights in undistributed earnings. Participating securities represent restricted stock units in which the participants have non-forfeitable rights to dividend equivalents during the performance period. Diluted earnings per share includes the effects of certain performance units in which the participants have forfeitable rights to dividend equivalents during the performance period.

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 26, 2017	August 26, 2016	August 26, 2017	August 26, 2016
Computation of Earnings per Share				
Net income	\$36.9	\$ 38.2	\$55.0	\$ 57.6
Adjustment for earnings attributable to participating securities	(0.7)	(0.7)	(1.0)	(1.1)
Net income used in calculating earnings per share	\$36.2	\$ 37.5	\$54.0	\$ 56.5
Weighted-average common shares outstanding including participating securities (in millions)	119.7	121.1	119.8	121.4
Adjustment for participating securities (in millions)	(2.4)	(2.4)	(2.2)	(2.3)
Shares used in calculating basic earnings per share (in millions)	117.3	118.7	117.6	119.1
Effect of dilutive stock-based compensation (in millions)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5
Shares used in calculating diluted earnings per share (in millions)	117.5	119.1	117.8	119.6
Earnings per share:				
Basic	\$0.31	\$ 0.32	\$0.46	\$ 0.47
Diluted	\$0.31	\$ 0.31	\$0.46	\$ 0.47
Total common shares outstanding at period end (in millions)	116.0	118.3	116.0	118.3
Anti-dilutive performance units excluded from the computation of diluted earnings per share (in millions)	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

4. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

The following table summarizes the changes in accumulated balances of other comprehensive income (loss) for the three months ended August 25, 2017:

	Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Balance as of May 26, 2017	\$ (0.3)	\$ 15.8	\$ (51.8)	\$(36.3)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	0.3	0.2	8.8	9.3
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	—	(1.5)	—	(1.5)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	0.3	(1.3)	8.8	7.8
Balance as of August 25, 2017	\$ —	\$ 14.5	\$ (43.0)	\$(28.5)

The following table summarizes the changes in accumulated balances of other comprehensive income (loss) for the six months ended August 25, 2017:

	Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	Pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Total
Balance as of February 24, 2017	\$ (0.3)	\$ 13.0	\$ (63.3)	\$(50.6)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	0.3	(0.3)	20.3	20.3
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	—	1.8	—	1.8
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	0.3	1.5	20.3	22.1
Balance as of August 25, 2017	\$ —	\$ 14.5	\$ (43.0)	\$(28.5)

The following table provides details about reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the three and six months ended August 25, 2017 and August 26, 2016:

Detail of Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) Components	Amounts Reclassified from Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)				Affected Line in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
	Three Months Ended August 25, 2017	Six Months Ended August 26, 2016	Three Months Ended August 25, 2017	Six Months Ended August 26, 2016	
Amortization of pension and other post-retirement liability adjustments					
Actuarial losses (gains)	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.9)	(0.1)	Cost of sales
Actuarial losses (gains)	(0.3)	—	(0.7)	0.1	Operating expenses
Prior service cost (credit)	(0.8)	(1.0)	(1.6)	(2.0)	Cost of sales
Prior service cost (credit)	(0.9)	(1.2)	(1.9)	(2.4)	Operating expenses
Settlements - Actuarial losses (gains)	—	—	3.9	—	Cost of sales
Settlements - Actuarial losses (gains)	—	—	3.2	—	Operating expenses
	1.0	0.6	(0.2)	1.7	Income tax expense

Total reclassifications \$(1.5) \$ (1.7) \$1.8 \$(2.7) Net income

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

5. FAIR VALUE

The carrying amounts for many of our financial instruments, including cash and cash equivalents, accounts and notes receivable, accounts and notes payable, short-term borrowings and certain other liabilities, approximate their fair value due to their relatively short maturities. Our short-term investments, foreign exchange forward contracts and long-term investments are measured at fair value on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Our total debt is carried at cost and was \$296.1 and \$297.4 as of August 25, 2017 and February 24, 2017, respectively.

The fair value of our total debt is measured using a discounted cash flow analysis based on current market interest rates for similar types of instruments and was approximately \$327 and \$330 as of August 25, 2017 and February 24, 2017, respectively. The estimation of the fair value of our total debt is based on Level 2 fair value measurements.

We periodically use derivative financial instruments to manage exposures to movements in foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The use of these financial instruments modifies the exposure of these risks with the intention to reduce our risk of short-term volatility. We do not use derivatives for speculative or trading purposes.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value in our Consolidated Balance Sheets as of August 25, 2017 and February 24, 2017 are summarized below:

Fair Value of Financial Instruments	August 25, 2017			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 139.3	\$—	\$—	\$ 139.3
Restricted cash	2.5	—	—	2.5
Managed investment portfolio and other investments				
Corporate debt securities	—	40.1	—	40.1
U.S. agency debt securities	—	12.8	—	12.8
Asset backed securities	—	8.3	—	8.3
U.S. government debt securities	2.3	—	—	2.3
Municipal debt securities	—	1.3	—	1.3
Foreign exchange forward contracts	—	1.6	—	1.6
Auction rate securities	—	—	3.9	3.9
	\$ 144.1	\$ 64.1	\$ 3.9	\$ 212.1
Liabilities:				
Foreign exchange forward contracts	—	(2.4)	—	(2.4)
	\$—	\$(2.4)	\$—	\$(2.4)

Fair Value of Financial Instruments	February 24, 2017			Total
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 197.1	\$—	\$—	\$ 197.1
Restricted cash	2.5	—	—	2.5
Managed investment portfolio and other investments				
Corporate debt securities	—	33.6	—	33.6
U.S. agency debt securities	—	18.6	—	18.6
Asset backed securities	—	3.7	—	3.7
U.S. government debt securities	2.4	—	—	2.4
Municipal debt securities	—	15.1	—	15.1
Foreign exchange forward contracts	—	3.5	—	3.5
Auction rate securities	—	—	3.5	3.5
	\$ 202.0	\$ 74.5	\$ 3.5	\$ 280.0
Liabilities:				
Foreign exchange forward contracts	\$—	\$(0.9)	\$—	\$(0.9)
	\$—	\$(0.9)	\$—	\$(0.9)

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Below is a roll-forward of assets and liabilities measured at fair value using Level 3 inputs for the six months ended August 25, 2017:

Roll-Forward of Fair Value Using Level 3 Inputs	Auction Rate Securities
Balance as of February 24, 2017	\$ 3.5
Unrealized gain on investments	0.4
Balance as of August 25, 2017	\$ 3.9

6. INVENTORIES

Inventories	August 25, February 24, 2017 2017	
Raw materials and work-in-process	\$ 84.7	\$ 79.6
Finished goods	107.5	101.7
	192.2	181.3
Revaluation to LIFO	18.7	18.2
	\$ 173.5	\$ 163.1

The portion of inventories determined by the LIFO method was \$76.2 and \$77.9 as of August 25, 2017 and February 24, 2017, respectively.

7. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

Performance Units

In the six months ended August 25, 2017, we awarded 154,500 performance units ("PSUs") to our executive officers. The PSUs awarded are earned after a three-year performance period, from 2018 through 2020, based on achievement of certain total shareholder return results relative to a comparison group of companies, which is a market condition, and, if earned, will be issued in the form of shares of Class A Common Stock. The number of shares that may be earned can range from 0% to 200% of the target amount; therefore, the maximum number of shares that can be issued under these awards is 309,000. These PSUs are expensed and recorded in Additional paid-in capital on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets over the performance period. We used the Monte Carlo simulation model to calculate the fair value of these PSUs on the date of grant. The model resulted in a weighted average grant date fair value of \$21.77 per unit for these PSUs, compared to \$16.33 and \$24.15 per unit for similar PSUs granted in 2017 and 2016, respectively.

The weighted average grant date fair values were determined using the following assumptions:

	2018	2017	2016	
	Awards	Awards	Awards	
Three-year risk-free interest rate (1)	1.4	%0.9	%0.8	%
Expected term	3 years	3 years	3 years	
Estimated volatility (2)	31.8	%31.2	%29.4	%

(1) Based on the U.S. government bond benchmark on the grant date.

(2) Represents the historical price volatility of the Company's common stock for the three-year period preceding the grant date.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

The total PSU expense and associated tax benefit for all outstanding awards for the three and six months ended August 25, 2017 and August 26, 2016 are as follows:

Performance Units	Three Months Ended August 25, 2017		Six Months Ended August 26, 2016	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Expense	\$0.9	\$ 1.0	\$2.5	\$ 3.2
Tax benefit	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2

As of August 25, 2017, there was \$4.2 of remaining unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested PSUs, which is expected to be recognized over a remaining weighted-average period of 1.8 years.

The PSU activity for the six months ended August 25, 2017 is as follows:

Maximum Number of Shares That May Be Issued Under Nonvested Units	Total	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value per Unit
Nonvested as of February 24, 2017	916,420	\$ 19.31
Granted	309,000	21.77
Nonvested as of August 25, 2017	1,225,420	\$ 19.93

Restricted Stock Units

During the six months ended August 25, 2017, we awarded 650,321 restricted stock units ("RSUs"), of which 131,200 were awarded to our executive officers. These RSUs have restrictions on transfer which lapse three years after the date of grant, at which time the units will be issued as unrestricted shares of Class A Common Stock. RSUs are expensed and recorded in Additional paid-in capital on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets over the requisite service period based on the value of the underlying shares on the date of grant.

The RSU expense and associated tax benefit for all outstanding awards for the three and six months ended August 25, 2017 and August 26, 2016 are as follows:

Restricted Stock Units	Three Months Ended August 25, 2017		Six Months Ended August 26, 2016	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Expense	\$2.2	\$ 2.2	\$8.8	\$ 8.9
Tax benefit	0.8	0.8	3.2	3.2

As of August 25, 2017, there was \$10.9 of remaining unrecognized compensation cost related to nonvested RSUs, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted-average period of 1.9 years.

The RSU activity for the six months ended August 25, 2017 is as follows:

Nonvested Units	Total	Weighted-Average Grant Date Fair Value per Unit
Nonvested as of February 24, 2017	1,731,507	\$ 16.38
Granted	650,321	16.73
Vested	(13,388)	16.36
Forfeited	(17,104)	16.52
Nonvested as of August 25, 2017	2,351,336	\$ 16.47

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

8. REPORTABLE SEGMENTS

Our reportable segments consist of the Americas segment, the EMEA segment and the Other category. Unallocated corporate costs are reported as Corporate.

The Americas segment serves customers in the U.S., Canada, the Caribbean Islands and Latin America with a portfolio of integrated architecture, furniture and technology products marketed to corporate, government, healthcare, education and retail customers through the Steelcase, Coalesse and Turnstone brands.

The EMEA segment serves customers in Europe, the Middle East and Africa primarily under the Steelcase and Coalesse brands, with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, storage and seating solutions.

The Other category includes Asia Pacific, Designtex and PolyVision. Asia Pacific serves customers in Asia and Australia primarily under the Steelcase brand with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, seating and storage solutions. Designtex primarily sells textiles, wall coverings and surface imaging solutions specified by architects and designers directly to end-use customers through a direct sales force primarily in North America. PolyVision manufactures ceramic steel surfaces for use in various applications globally, including static whiteboards and chalkboards sold through third party fabricators and distributors to the primary and secondary education markets and architectural panels and other special applications sold through general contractors for commercial and infrastructure projects.

Corporate costs include unallocated portions of shared service functions, such as information technology, corporate facilities, finance, human resources, research, legal and customer aviation, plus deferred compensation expense and income or losses associated with COLI. Corporate assets consist primarily of unallocated cash, short-term investment balances and COLI balances.

Revenue and operating income (loss) for the three and six months ended August 25, 2017 and August 26, 2016 and total assets as of August 25, 2017 and February 24, 2017 by segment are presented below:

Reportable Segment Statement of Operations Data	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
Revenue				
Americas	\$568.5	\$ 571.0	\$ 1,103.5	\$ 1,091.4
EMEA	118.2	112.8	231.3	238.1
Other	88.9	74.2	175.9	147.3
	\$775.6	\$ 758.0	\$ 1,510.7	\$ 1,476.8
Operating income (loss)				
Americas	\$57.7	\$ 78.0	\$99.5	\$ 124.6
EMEA	(3.6)	(11.4)	(12.2)	(17.6)
Other	6.8	3.5	13.3	5.7
Corporate	(6.7)	(8.2)	(16.5)	(17.5)
	\$54.2	\$ 61.9	\$84.1	\$95.2
Reportable Segment Balance Sheet Data	August 25, February 24,			
	2017	2017		
Total assets				
Americas	\$ 1,010.3	\$ 960.7		
EMEA	294.4	297.4		
Other	208.1	191.1		
Corporate	262.3	342.8		
	\$ 1,775.1	\$ 1,792.0		

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations:

This management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended February 24, 2017. Reference to a year relates to the fiscal year, ended in February of the year indicated, rather than the calendar year, unless indicated by a specific date. Additionally, Q1, Q2, Q3 and Q4 reference the first, second, third and fourth quarter, respectively, of the fiscal year indicated. All amounts are in millions, except share and per share data, data presented as a percentage or as otherwise indicated.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This item contains certain non-GAAP financial measures. A "non-GAAP financial measure" is defined as a numerical measure of a company's financial performance that excludes or includes amounts so as to be different than the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP in the condensed consolidated statements of income, balance sheets or statements of cash flows of the company. Pursuant to the requirements of Regulation G, we have provided a reconciliation below of non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure.

The non-GAAP financial measures used are: (1) organic revenue growth (decline), which represents the change in revenue excluding estimated currency translation effects and the impacts of acquisitions and divestitures, and (2) adjusted operating income (loss), which represents operating income (loss) excluding restructuring costs (benefits). These measures are presented because management uses this information to monitor and evaluate financial results and trends. Therefore, management believes this information is also useful for investors.

Financial Summary

Our reportable segments consist of the Americas segment, the EMEA segment and the Other category. Unallocated corporate costs are reported as Corporate.

Results of Operations

Statement of Operations Data	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Revenue	\$775.6	100.0 %	\$758.0	100.0 %	\$1,510.7	100.0 %	\$1,476.8	100.0 %
Cost of sales	517.2	66.7	494.9	65.3	1,009.5	66.8	979.7	66.3
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	0.3
Gross profit	258.4	33.3	263.1	34.7	501.2	33.2	492.9	33.4
Operating expenses	204.2	26.3	200.9	26.5	417.1	27.6	397.0	26.9
Restructuring costs	—	—	0.3	—	—	—	0.7	0.1
Operating income	54.2	7.0	61.9	8.2	84.1	5.6	95.2	6.4
Interest expense	(4.4)	(0.6)	(4.4)	(0.6)	(8.7)	(0.7)	(8.6)	(0.6)
Investment income	0.4	—	0.3	—	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1
Other income, net	0.5	0.1	1.8	0.3	2.9	0.2	3.9	0.3
Income before income tax expense	50.7	6.5	59.6	7.9	79.1	5.2	91.3	6.2
Income tax expense	13.8	1.7	21.4	2.9	24.1	1.6	33.7	2.3
Net income	\$36.9	4.8 %	\$38.2	5.0 %	\$55.0	3.6 %	\$57.6	3.9 %
Earnings per share:								
Basic	\$0.31		\$0.32		\$0.46		\$0.47	
Diluted	\$0.31		\$0.31		\$0.46		\$0.47	

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Q2 2018 Organic Revenue Growth (Decline)	Americas	EMEA	Other	Consolidated
Q2 2017 revenue	\$571.0	\$112.8	\$74.2	\$ 758.0
Divestitures	—	(1.0)	—	(1.0)
Currency translation effects*	0.1	2.0	0.3	2.4
Q2 2017 revenue, adjusted	571.1	113.8	74.5	759.4
Q2 2018 revenue	568.5	118.2	88.9	775.6
Organic growth (decline) \$	\$(2.6)	\$4.4	\$14.4	\$ 16.2
Organic growth (decline) %	—	% 4	% 19	% 2

* Currency translation effects represent the estimated net effect of translating Q2 2017 foreign currency revenues using the average exchange rates during Q2 2018.

Year-to-Date 2018 Organic Revenue Growth (Decline)	Americas	EMEA	Other	Consolidated
Year-to-date 2017 revenue	\$1,091.4	\$238.1	\$147.3	\$1,476.8
Divestitures	—	(1.8)	—	(1.8)
Currency translation effects*	(0.8)	(4.1)	(0.5)	(5.4)
Year-to-date 2017 revenue, adjusted	1,090.6	232.2	146.8	1,469.6
Year-to-date 2018 revenue	1,103.5	231.3	175.9	1,510.7
Organic growth (decline) \$	\$12.9	\$(0.9)	\$29.1	\$41.1
Organic growth (decline) %	1	% —	% 20	% 3

* Currency translation effects represent the estimated net effect of translating year-to-date 2017 foreign currency revenues using the average exchange rates during year-to-date 2018.

Reconciliation of Operating Income to Adjusted Operating Income	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
Operating income	\$54.2 7.0%	\$61.9 8.2%	\$84.1 5.6%	\$95.2 6.4%
Add: restructuring costs	—	0.3	—	4.9
Adjusted operating income	\$54.2 7.0%	\$62.2 8.2%	\$84.1 5.6%	\$100.1 6.8%

Overview

In Q2 2018, we posted 2% revenue growth over the prior year, driven by strong growth in Asia Pacific and 5% growth in EMEA, while revenue in the Americas declined by less than 1% compared to the prior year. In the Americas, continued growth from new products and solutions was offset by continued declines in traditional furniture applications. Demand from large customers remained subdued, but the rate of decline was lower than the first quarter. Despite the revenue growth, operating income declined compared to the prior year as a result of increases in cost of sales and operating expenses as a percentage of revenue in the Americas. The increases reflected higher discounting and incentives, higher commodity costs, investments in support of product development and manufacturing agility, and unfavorable shifts in business mix. We have continued to invest in product development, sales, marketing and information technology that support our strategies, and we intend to launch a significant number of new products throughout 2018.

Q2 2018 Compared to Q2 2017

We recorded net income of \$36.9 and diluted earnings per share of \$0.31 in Q2 2018 compared to net income of \$38.2 and diluted earnings per share of \$0.31 in Q2 2017. The Q2 2018 results reflected the net impact of the sale of property in Rosenheim, Germany and a favorable tax adjustment which together increased diluted earnings per share by approximately \$0.05. Operating income of \$54.2 in Q2 2018 compared to operating income of \$61.9 in Q2 2017. Benefits associated with revenue growth in Q2 2018 were more than offset by higher cost of sales as a percentage of revenue in the Americas and higher operating expenses compared to the prior year. After adjusting for the impact of restructuring costs in the prior year, operating income of \$54.2 in Q2 2018 compared to adjusted operating income of

\$62.2 in Q2 2017.

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Revenue of \$775.6 in Q2 2018 represented an increase of \$17.6 or 2% compared to the prior year. The increase in revenue was driven by growth of 20% in the Other category and 5% in EMEA, while revenue in the Americas declined by less than 1% compared to the prior year. After adjusting for \$2.4 of favorable currency translation effects and a \$1.0 unfavorable impact due to divestitures, organic revenue growth was \$16.2 or 2% compared to the prior year. On an organic basis, revenue in the Other category grew by 19% and revenue in EMEA grew by 4%, while revenue in the Americas declined by less than 1% compared to the prior year.

Cost of sales as a percentage of revenue increased by 140 basis points to 66.7% of revenue in Q2 2018 compared to Q2 2017. The increase was driven by a 250 basis point increase in the Americas, partially offset by a 280 basis point decline in EMEA. The increase in the Americas was driven by higher discounting and incentives, higher commodity costs, investments in support of product development and manufacturing agility, and unfavorable shifts in business mix. The improvement in EMEA was driven by benefits associated with cost reduction and other gross margin improvement initiatives.

Operating expenses of \$204.2 in Q2 2018 represented an increase of \$3.3 or a decline of 20 basis points as a percentage of revenue compared to the prior year. Current quarter operating expenses included a \$4.0 gain on the sale of the Rosenheim property and \$1.8 of lower deferred compensation expense compared to the prior year. Increased spending in the current quarter included investments in product development, sales, marketing and information technology in support of our strategies, partially offset by lower variable compensation expense.

There were no restructuring costs in Q2 2018 compared to restructuring costs of \$0.3 in Q2 2017. The Q2 2017 amount included costs associated with the establishment of the Learning + Innovation Center in Munich, Germany. Our effective tax rate in Q2 2018 was 27.2% compared to a Q2 2017 effective tax rate of 35.9%. The improvement was primarily due to a \$3.9 favorable tax adjustment recorded during the current quarter.

Year-to-Date 2018 Compared to Year-to-Date 2017

We recorded year-to-date 2018 net income of \$55.0 compared to year-to-date 2017 net income of \$57.6. The slight decline was driven by the same factors as the quarter. The year-to-date 2018 results reflected the net impact of the sale of the Rosenheim property and a favorable tax adjustment in Q2 2018 which together increased diluted earnings per share by approximately \$0.05, partially offset by the defined benefit plan annuitizations in Q1 2018 which decreased diluted earnings per share by approximately \$0.03.

Year-to-date 2018 revenue of \$1,510.7 represented an increase of \$33.9 or 2% compared to year-to-date 2017. The increase in revenue was driven by higher volume in the Other category and the Americas. After adjusting for \$5.4 of unfavorable currency translation effects and a \$1.8 unfavorable impact due to divestitures, the organic revenue increase was \$41.1 or 3%. On an organic basis, revenue increased by 20% in the Other category and 1% in the Americas, while EMEA was flat compared to the prior year.

Cost of sales increased by 50 basis points to 66.8% of revenue in year-to-date 2018 compared to year-to-date 2017. The increase was due to a 140 basis point increase in the Americas, partially offset by an improvement of 120 basis points in EMEA and an improvement of 220 basis points in the Other category. The increase in the Americas was driven by higher discounting and incentives, higher commodity costs, investments in support of product development and manufacturing agility, unfavorable shifts in business mix and \$3.4 of charges associated with the defined benefit plan annuitizations recorded in Q1 2018, partially offset by ongoing cost reduction initiatives and \$5.4 of lower warranty costs compared to the prior year. The improvement in EMEA was driven by benefits associated with cost reduction and other gross margin improvement initiatives. The improvement in the Other category was driven by the impact of higher sales volume.

Operating expenses of \$417.1 in year-to-date 2018 represented an increase of \$20.1 or 70 basis points as a percentage of revenue compared to the prior year. Operating expenses increased by \$17.2 in the Americas and \$5.9 in the Other category, while operating expenses decreased by \$2.0 in EMEA. The increase in the Americas and Other category was driven primarily by investments in product development, sales, marketing and information technology. The decrease in EMEA included a \$4.0 gain from the sale of the Rosenheim property, partially offset by higher costs related to product development and our new Learning + Innovation Center in Munich. In addition, the higher spending included \$3.9 of expense associated with the defined benefit plan annuitizations (\$3.0 in the Other category and \$0.9 in Corporate).

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There were no restructuring costs in year-to-date 2018 compared to net restructuring costs of \$4.9 in year-to-date 2017. The year-to-date 2017 amount included costs related to the closure of a manufacturing facility in High Point, North Carolina, the closure of a manufacturing facility in Durlangen, Germany and the establishment of the Learning + Innovation Center in Munich.

Our year-to-date 2018 effective tax rate was 30.5% compared to a year-to-date 2017 effective tax rate of 36.9%. The decrease was driven by the same factor as the quarter.

Interest Expense, Investment Income and Other Income, Net

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
Interest Expense, Investment Income and Other Income, Net				
Interest expense	\$(4.4)	\$ (4.4)	\$(8.7)	\$ (8.6)
Investment income	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.8
Other income (expense), net:				
Equity in income of unconsolidated affiliates	2.6	2.2	5.6	4.7
Foreign exchange gains (losses)	(0.2)	0.2	(2.2)	0.7
Miscellaneous, net	(1.9)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(1.5)
Total other income, net	0.5	1.8	2.9	3.9
Total interest expense, investment income and other income, net	\$(3.5)	\$ (2.3)	\$(5.0)	\$ (3.9)

Business Segment Review

See Note 8 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for additional information regarding our business segments.

Americas

The Americas segment serves customers in the U.S., Canada, the Caribbean Islands and Latin America with a portfolio of integrated architecture, furniture and technology products marketed to corporate, government, healthcare, education and retail customers through the Steelcase, Colesse and Turnstone brands.

Statement of Operations Data — Americas	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Revenue	\$568.5	100.0%	\$571.0	100.0%	\$1,103.5	100.0%	\$1,091.4	100.0%
Cost of sales	372.7	65.6	360.5	63.1	725.8	65.8	703.2	64.4
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	0.3
Gross profit	195.8	34.4	210.5	36.9	377.7	34.2	385.6	35.3
Operating expenses	138.1	24.3	132.5	23.2	278.2	25.2	261.0	23.9
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operating income	\$57.7	10.1 %	\$78.0	13.7 %	\$99.5	9.0 %	\$124.6	11.4 %

Reconciliation of Operating Income to Adjusted Operating Income — Americas	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Operating income	\$57.7	10.1%	\$78.0	13.7%	\$99.5	9.0%	\$124.6	11.4%
Add: restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.6	0.3
Adjusted operating income	\$57.7	10.1%	\$78.0	13.7%	\$99.5	9.0%	\$127.2	11.7%

Operating income in the Americas decreased by \$20.3 and \$25.1 respectively, in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to the prior year. The decline in the quarter was driven by higher cost of sales as a percentage of revenue and higher operating expenses. On a year-to-date basis, the decline was driven by higher cost of sales as a percentage of revenue and higher operating expenses, partially offset by higher revenue. After adjusting for the impact of restructuring costs in the prior year, operating income of \$57.7 and \$99.5 in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to adjusted operating income of \$78.0 and \$127.2 in the prior year.

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The Americas revenue represented 73.3% of consolidated revenue in Q2 2018. Revenue for Q2 2018 was \$568.5 compared to \$571.0 in Q2 2017. The continued growth from our new products and solutions was offset by declines in traditional furniture applications. Demand from large customers remained subdued, but the rate of decline was lower than Q1 2018. After adjusting for \$0.1 of unfavorable currency translation effects, the organic revenue decrease in Q2 2018 was \$2.6.

Year-to-date 2018 revenue of \$1,103.5 represented an increase of \$12.1 compared to year-to-date 2017. The slight increase in revenue reflected continued growth from our new products and solutions, partially offset by declines in traditional furniture applications. After adjusting for \$0.8 of unfavorable currency translation effects, the year-to-date 2018 organic revenue increase was \$12.9 or 1% compared to the prior year.

Cost of sales as a percentage of revenue increased 250 basis points in Q2 2018 compared to Q2 2017, which represented the lowest level of cost of sales as a percentage of revenue in more than a decade. The increase was driven by higher discounting and incentives, higher commodity costs, higher investments in support of product development and manufacturing agility, and unfavorable shifts in business mix, each of which contributed similarly to the increase. Year-to-date 2018 cost of sales represented an increase of 140 basis points compared to the prior year and was driven by higher discounting and incentives, approximately \$6 of higher commodity costs, approximately \$5 of higher investments in support of product development and manufacturing agility, unfavorable shifts in business mix, and \$3.4 of charges associated with the defined benefit plan annuitizations, partially offset by ongoing cost reduction initiatives and \$5.4 of lower warranty costs compared to the prior year.

Operating expenses in Q2 2018 increased by \$5.6, or 110 basis points as a percentage of revenue, compared to the prior year driven by \$7.3 of higher investments in product development, sales, marketing and information technology that support our product development and growth strategies. Operating expenses increased by \$17.2, or 130 basis points as a percentage of revenue, in year-to-date 2018 compared to the prior year and was driven by the same factors as the quarter.

There were no restructuring costs recorded in the Americas in Q2 2018 or Q2 2017. There were no restructuring costs recorded in the Americas in year-to-date 2018 compared to restructuring costs of \$2.6 in year-to-date 2017 associated with the closure of the High Point manufacturing facility.

EMEA

The EMEA segment serves customers in Europe, the Middle East and Africa primarily under the Steelcase and Coalesse brands, with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, seating and storage solutions.

Statement of Operations Data — EMEA	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Revenue	\$118.2	100.0 %	\$112.8	100.0 %	\$231.3	100.0 %	\$238.1	100.0 %
Cost of sales	86.8	73.4	86.0	76.2	171.4	74.1	179.3	75.3
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	0.7
Gross profit	31.4	26.6	26.8	23.8	59.9	25.9	57.2	24.0
Operating expenses	35.0	29.6	37.9	33.6	72.1	31.2	74.1	31.1
Restructuring costs	—	—	0.3	0.3	—	—	0.7	0.3
Operating loss	\$ (3.6) (3.0)%		\$ (11.4) (10.1)%		\$ (12.2) (5.3)%		\$ (17.6) (7.4)%	

Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Adjusted Operating Income (Loss) — EMEA	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Operating loss	\$ (3.6) (3.0)%		\$ (11.4) (10.1)%		\$ (12.2) (5.3)%		\$ (17.6) (7.4)%	
Add: restructuring costs	—		0.3		—		2.3	
Adjusted operating loss	\$ (3.6) (3.0)%		\$ (11.1) (9.8)%		\$ (12.2) (5.3)%		\$ (15.3) (6.4)%	

Operating results in EMEA improved significantly in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to the prior year. The improvement was driven by benefits associated with cost reduction and other gross margin improvement initiatives and included a \$4.0 gain on the sale of the Rosenheim property.

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EMEA revenue represented 15.2% of consolidated revenue in Q2 2018. Revenue for Q2 2018 was \$118.2 compared to \$112.8 in Q2 2017. The increase in revenue was driven by higher volume in Eastern Europe, Iberia, the Middle East, and the United Kingdom, partially offset by a decline in Germany. After adjusting for \$2.0 of favorable currency translation effects, the organic revenue increase was \$4.4 or 4%. For year-to-date 2018, revenue declined by \$6.8 or 3% compared to the prior year due to lower volume in Germany, partially offset by growth in the Middle East and Eastern Europe.

Cost of sales as a percentage of revenue decreased significantly in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to the prior year. The improved performance was driven by benefits associated with cost reduction and other gross margin improvement initiatives and favorable shifts in business mix.

Operating expenses in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 decreased by \$2.9 and \$2.0, respectively, compared to the prior year. The decreases included a \$4.0 gain on the sale of the Rosenheim property, partially offset by higher costs related to product development and our new Learning + Innovation Center in Munich.

There were no restructuring costs in EMEA in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to restructuring costs of \$0.3 and \$2.3, in Q2 2017 and year-to-date 2017, respectively. The restructuring costs in Q2 2017 and year-to-date 2017 were associated with the closure of the Durlangen manufacturing facility and the establishment of the Learning + Innovation Center in Munich.

Other

The Other category includes Asia Pacific, Designtex and PolyVision. Asia Pacific serves customers in Asia and Australia primarily under the Steelcase brand with an emphasis on freestanding furniture systems, seating and storage solutions. Designtex primarily sells textiles, wall coverings and surface imaging solutions specified by architects and designers directly to end-use customers through a direct sales force primarily in North America. PolyVision manufactures ceramic steel surfaces for use in various applications globally, including static whiteboards and chalkboards sold through third party fabricators and distributors to the primary and secondary education markets and architectural panels and other special applications sold through general contractors for commercial and infrastructure projects.

Statement of Operations Data — Other	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Revenue	\$88.9	100.0%	\$74.2	100.0%	\$175.9	100.0%	\$147.3	100.0%
Cost of sales	57.7	64.9	48.4	65.2	112.3	63.8	97.2	66.0
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross profit	31.2	35.1	25.8	34.8	63.6	36.2	50.1	34.0
Operating expenses	24.4	27.5	22.3	30.1	50.3	28.6	44.4	30.1
Restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operating income	\$6.8	7.6 %	\$3.5	4.7 %	\$13.3	7.6 %	\$5.7	3.9 %

Reconciliation of Operating Income to Adjusted Operating Income — Other	Three Months Ended				Six Months Ended			
	August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016		August 25, 2017		August 26, 2016	
Operating income	\$6.8	7.6%	\$3.5	4.7%	\$13.3	7.6%	\$5.7	3.9%
Add: restructuring costs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Adjusted operating income	\$6.8	7.6%	\$3.5	4.7%	\$13.3	7.6%	\$5.7	3.9%

Revenue in the Other category represented 11.5% of consolidated revenue in Q2 2018. Revenue in Q2 2018 increased \$14.7 or 20% compared to the prior year driven by strong growth in Asia Pacific (led by India) and Designtex. Year-to-date 2018 revenue of \$175.9 represented an increase of \$28.6 or 19% compared to the prior year. The increase was driven by the same factors as the quarter.

Operating results in the Other category improved significantly in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 compared to the prior year. The Q2 2018 results reflected strong performance in Asia Pacific driven by higher volume. Operating results in year-to-date 2018 were driven by strong performance in Asia Pacific, partially offset by lower income at

Designtex which included \$3.0 of charges related to the defined benefit plan annuitizations in Q1 2018.

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STEELCASE INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS — (Continued)

Corporate

Corporate costs include unallocated portions of shared service functions, such as information technology, corporate facilities, finance, human resources, research, legal and customer aviation, plus deferred compensation expense and income or losses associated with COLI.

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
Statement of Operations Data — Corporate				
Operating expenses	\$6.7	\$ 8.2	\$16.5	\$ 17.5

The decrease in operating expenses in Q2 2018 and year-to-date 2018 was primarily due to lower deferred compensation expense compared to the prior year.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Based on current business conditions, we target a range of \$75 to \$150 in cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments to fund day-to-day operations, including seasonal disbursements, particularly the annual payment of accrued variable compensation and retirement plan contributions in Q1 of each fiscal year. In addition, we may carry additional liquidity for potential investments in strategic initiatives and as a cushion against economic volatility.

Liquidity Sources	August 25, 2017	February 24, 2017
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 139.3	\$ 197.1
Short-term investments	64.8	73.4
Company-owned life insurance	168.8	168.8
Availability under credit facilities	155.1	150.3
Total liquidity	\$ 528.0	\$ 589.6

As of August 25, 2017, we held a total of \$204.1 in cash and cash equivalents and short-term investments. Of our total \$139.3 in cash and cash equivalents, approximately 51% was located in the U.S. and the remaining 49% was located outside of the U.S., primarily in France, Mexico, China and Hong Kong. The majority of amounts located outside the U.S. would be taxable if repatriated to the U.S. as dividends. However, such amounts are considered available to repay intercompany debt, available to meet local working capital requirements or permanently reinvested in foreign subsidiaries. The majority of our short-term investments are located in the U.S. and maintained in a managed investment portfolio, which primarily consists of corporate debt securities and U.S. agency debt securities.

Our investments in COLI policies are intended to be utilized as a long-term funding source for long-term employee benefit obligations. However, COLI can be used as a source of liquidity. We believe the financial strength of the issuing insurance companies associated with our COLI policies is sufficient to meet their obligations. COLI investments are recorded at their net cash surrender value.

Availability under credit facilities may be reduced related to compliance with applicable covenants.

The following table summarizes our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the six months ended August 25, 2017 and August 26, 2016:

Cash Flow Data	Six Months Ended	
	August 25, 2017	August 26, 2016
Net cash provided by (used in):		
Operating activities	\$22.3	\$ 20.1
Investing activities	(18.2)	11.6
Financing activities	(65.3)	(63.1)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	3.4	1.0
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(57.8)	(30.4)

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Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	197.1	181.9
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$139.3	\$ 151.5

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Cash provided by operating activities

Cash Flow Data — Operating Activities	Six Months Ended	
	August 2017	August 26, 2016
Net income	\$55.0	\$ 57.6
Depreciation and amortization	31.2	29.4
Non-cash stock compensation	11.7	12.5
Other	(1.6)	(4.2)
Changes in accounts receivable, inventories and accounts payable	(29.6)	5.8
Changes in VAT recoverable	9.5	13.2
Changes in employee compensation liabilities	(59.2)	(70.3)
Changes in other operating assets and liabilities and deferred income taxes	5.3	(23.9)
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$22.3	\$ 20.1

The increased use of working capital in the current period was driven by revenue growth, which was notably higher toward the end of Q2 2018 compared to Q2 2017. The lower level of changes in employee compensation liabilities in the current period was driven by lower variable compensation payments in Q1 2018 compared to Q1 2017. Changes in other operating assets and liabilities and deferred income taxes were primarily driven by timing of payments and collections related to various tax accounts and accrued expenses.

Cash used in investing activities

Cash Flow Data — Investing Activities	Six Months Ended	
	August 2017	August 26, 2016
Capital expenditures	\$(36.6)	\$(26.8)
Purchases of investments	(52.1)	(37.2)
Liquidations of investments	60.7	74.8
Other	9.8	0.8
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$(18.2)	\$ 11.6

Capital expenditures in year-to-date 2018 included investments in our global manufacturing operations, product development and the new Learning + Innovation Center in Munich.

Liquidations of short-term investments were lower in year-to-date 2018 due to lower variable compensation payments in Q1 2018 compared to Q1 2017.

Cash used in financing activities

Cash Flow Data — Financing Activities	Six Months Ended	
	August 2017	August 26, 2016
Dividends paid	\$(30.9)	\$(29.6)
Common stock repurchases	(33.1)	(32.5)
Excess tax benefit from vesting of stock awards	—	(0.3)
Repayments of debt	(1.3)	(0.7)
Net cash used in financing activities	\$(65.3)	\$(63.1)

We paid dividends of \$0.1275 per common share in each of Q1 2018 and Q2 2018 and \$0.12 per share in each of Q1 2017 and Q2 2017.

In year-to-date 2018, we made common stock repurchases of 2,358,714 shares, 358,714 of which were made to satisfy participants' tax withholding obligations upon the vesting of equity awards, pursuant to the terms of the Incentive Compensation Plan. In year-to-date 2017, we made common stock repurchases of 2,315,717 shares, 448,817 of which were made to satisfy participants' tax withholding obligations upon the vesting of equity awards.

As of the end of Q2 2018, we had \$99.2 of remaining availability under the \$150 share repurchase program approved by our Board of Directors in Q4 2016.

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Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

During Q2 2018, no material change in our off-balance sheet arrangements occurred.

Contractual Obligations

During Q2 2018, no material change in our contractual obligations occurred.

Liquidity Facilities

Our total liquidity facilities as of August 25, 2017 were:

Liquidity Facilities	August 25, 2017
Global committed bank facility	\$ 125.0
Various uncommitted lines	30.1
Total credit lines available	155.1
Less: Borrowings outstanding	—
Available capacity	\$ 155.1

We have a \$125 global committed five-year bank facility which was entered into in Q3 2017. As of August 25, 2017, there were no borrowings outstanding under the facility, our availability was not limited, and we were in compliance with all covenants under the facility.

The various uncommitted lines may be changed or canceled by the banks at any time. There were no outstanding borrowings under the uncommitted facilities as of August 25, 2017.

In addition, we have credit agreements totaling \$43.5 which can be utilized to support letters of credit, bank guarantees or foreign exchange contracts; letters of credit and bank guarantees totaling \$14.5 were outstanding under such facilities as of August 25, 2017. There were no draws on our standby letters of credit during Q2 2018.

Total consolidated debt as of August 25, 2017 was \$296.1. Our debt primarily consists of \$248.9 in term notes due in 2021 with an effective interest rate of 6.6%. In addition, we have a term loan with a balance as of August 25, 2017 of \$46.7. This term loan has a floating interest rate based on 30-day LIBOR plus 1.20% and is due in Q1 2024. The term notes are unsecured and the term loan is secured by two aircraft. The term notes and the term loan do not contain financial covenants and are not cross-defaulted to our other debt facilities.

Liquidity Outlook

Our current cash and cash equivalents and short-term investment balances, funds available under our credit facilities, funds available from COLI and cash generated from future operations are expected to be sufficient to finance our known or foreseeable liquidity needs. We continue to maintain a conservative approach to liquidity and have flexibility over significant uses of cash including our capital expenditures and discretionary operating expenses.

Our significant funding requirements include operating expenses, non-cancelable operating lease obligations, capital expenditures, variable compensation and retirement plan contributions, dividend payments and debt service obligations.

We currently expect capital expenditures to approximate \$80 to \$90 in 2018 compared to \$61 in 2017. This amount includes investments in our global manufacturing operations, product development and the new Learning + Innovation Center in Munich. We closely manage capital spending to ensure we are making investments that we believe will sustain our business and preserve our ability to introduce innovative new products.

On September 18, 2017, we announced a quarterly dividend on our common stock of \$0.1275 per share, or approximately \$15.1, to be paid in Q3 2018. Future dividends will be subject to approval by our Board of Directors.

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Critical Accounting Estimates

During Q2 2018, there have been no changes in the items that we have identified as critical accounting estimates.

Recently Issued Accounting Standards

See Note 2 to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Forward-looking Statements

From time to time, in written and oral statements, we discuss our expectations regarding future events and our plans and objectives for future operations. These forward-looking statements discuss goals, intentions and expectations as to future trends, plans, events, results of operations or financial condition, or state other information relating to us, based on current beliefs of management as well as assumptions made by, and information currently available to, us.

Forward-looking statements generally are accompanied by words such as “anticipate,” “believe,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “forecast,” “intend,” “may,” “possible,” “potential,” “predict,” “project,” or other similar words, phrases or expressions. Although

we believe these forward-looking statements are reasonable, they are based upon a number of assumptions concerning future conditions, any or all of which may ultimately prove to be inaccurate. Forward-looking statements involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to vary from our expectations because of factors such as, but not limited to, competitive and general economic conditions domestically and internationally; acts of terrorism, war, governmental action, natural disasters and other Force Majeure events; changes in the legal and regulatory environment; changes in raw materials and commodity costs; currency fluctuations; changes in customer demand; and the other risks and contingencies detailed in this Report, our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We undertake no obligation to update, amend, or clarify forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk:

The nature of market risks (i.e., the risk of loss arising from adverse changes in market rates and prices) faced by us as of August 25, 2017 is the same as disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended February 24, 2017. We are exposed to market risks from foreign currency exchange, interest rates, commodity prices and fixed income and equity prices, which could affect our operating results, financial position and cash flows.

Foreign Exchange Risk

During Q2 2018, no material change in foreign exchange risk occurred.

Interest Rate Risk

During Q2 2018, no material change in interest rate risk occurred.

Commodity Price Risk

During Q2 2018, no material change in commodity price risk occurred.

Fixed Income and Equity Price Risk

During Q2 2018, no material change in fixed income and equity price risk occurred.

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Item 4. Controls and Procedures:

(a) Disclosure Controls and Procedures. Our management, under the supervision and with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”)), as of August 25, 2017. Based on such evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that as of August 25, 2017, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective in (1) recording, processing, summarizing and reporting, on a timely basis, information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act and (2) ensuring that information required to be disclosed by us in such reports is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

(b) Internal Control Over Financial Reporting. There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) or 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) during our second fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds:
Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following is a summary of share repurchase activity during Q2 2018:

Period	(a) Total Number of Shares Purchased	(b) Average Price Paid per Share	(c)	(d)
			Total Number of Shares Purchased Part of Announced Plans or Programs (1)	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (1) (in millions)
05/27/2017 - 06/30/2017	722,508	\$ 13.93	722,225	\$ 116.4
07/01/2017 - 07/28/2017	293,358	\$ 14.18	293,358	\$ 112.3
07/29/2017 - 08/25/2017	984,417	\$ 13.30	984,417	\$ 99.2
Total	2,000,283	(2)	2,000,000	

In January 2016, the Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program permitting the repurchase of up to \$150 of shares of our common stock. This program has no specific expiration date. On April 18, 2017, we entered into a stock repurchase agreement with a third party broker under which the broker was authorized to repurchase up to 4 million shares of our common stock on our behalf during the period from from April 18, 2017 through September 21, 2017. The agreement was established in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Exchange Act. Shares purchased under the agreement are part of the Company's share repurchase program approved in January 2016. 283 of these shares were repurchased to satisfy participants' tax withholding obligations upon the vesting of equity awards, pursuant to the terms of our Incentive Compensation Plan.

Item 6. Exhibits:

See Exhibit Index.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

STEELCASE INC.

By: /s/ Mark T. Mossing

Mark T. Mossing

Corporate Controller and

Chief Accounting Officer

(Duly Authorized Officer and

Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: September 20, 2017

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Exhibit Index

Exhibit
No. Description

10.1	<u>2017-1 Amendment to the Steelcase Inc. Restoration Retirement Plan</u>
10.2	<u>Summary of Compensation for the Board of Directors of Steelcase Inc. (1)</u>
10.3	<u>Steelcase Inc. Management Incentive Plan, as amended and restated as of February 25, 2017 (2)</u>
31.1	<u>Certification of CEO pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
31.2	<u>Certification of CFO pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
32.1	<u>Certification of CEO and CFO pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002</u>
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Calculation Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Labels Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Definition Linkbase Document

(1) Filed as Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on July 14, 2017 (commission file number 001-13873), and incorporated herein by reference.

(2) Filed as Exhibit 10.2 to the Company's Form 8-K, as filed with the Commission on July 14, 2017 (commission file number 001-13873), and incorporated herein by reference.