GLOWPOINT INC Form 10-Q August 14, 2008

#### **UNITED STATES**

#### SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

#### **FORM 10-Q**

ý QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE

**ACT OF 1934** 

For the quarterly period ended: June 30, 2008

or

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE

**ACT OF 1934** 

For the transition period from: \_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_

Commission file number: 0-25940

## GLOWPOINT, INC.

(Exact Name of registrant as Specified in its Charter)

Delaware 77-0312442

(State or other Jurisdiction of\ Incorporation or Organization) (I.R.S. Employer Number)

## 225 Long Avenue, Hillside, New Jersey 07205

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

#### 312-235-3888

(Issuer s Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ý No "

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See definition of accelerated filer , large accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer " Accelerated filer "

Non-accelerated filer "Smaller reporting company ý

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.)

Yes" No ý

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant s common stock as of August 14, 2008 was 46,549,673

# GLOWPOINT, INC

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| * |  |
|   | e Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet at December 31, 2007 has been derived from the audited consolidated ancial statements filed as an exhibit to our Report on Form 10-K on March 27, 2008. |
|   |  |
|   |  |

## PART I FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1.
Financial Statements

# GLOWPOINT, INC.

## CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands, except par value and shares)

|   | June 30, 2008<br>(Unaudited) |            | December 31, 20 |        |
|---|------------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------|
| ASSETS  |                              |            |                 |        |
| Current assets:   |                              |            |                 |        |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$                           | 986        | \$              | 2,312  |
| Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$204 and \$208, respectively                    |                              | 3,470      |                 | 2,546  |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   |                              | 500        |                 | 348    |
| Total current assets  |                              | 4,956      |                 | 5,206  |
| Property and equipment, net   |                              | 2,726      |                 | 2,692  |
| Other assets  |                              | 423        |                 | 664    |
| Total assets  | \$                           | 8,105      | \$              | 8,562  |
| LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS DEFICIT  |                              |            |                 |        |
| Current liabilities:  |                              |            |                 |        |
| Accounts payable  | \$                           | 2,447      | \$              | 1,575  |
| Accrued expenses  |                              | 857        |                 | 1,427  |
| Accrued sales taxes and regulatory fees   |                              | 4,092      |                 | 4,011  |
| Senior Secured Notes, net of discount of \$2,643 and \$0, respectively  |                              | 8,537      |                 |        |
| Senior Secured Notes held by Insider Purchasers related parties, net of discount of \$154 and \$0, respectively |                              | 316        |                 |        |
| Derivative financial instruments  |                              | 6,175      |                 | 6,117  |
| Customer deposits   |                              | 639        |                 | 713    |
| Deferred revenue  |                              | 341        |                 | 330    |
|   |                              | 341<br>144 |                 | 125    |
| Current portion of capital lease  |                              |            |                 |        |
| Total current liabilities   |                              | 23,548     |                 | 14,298 |
| Long term liabilities:  |                              |            |                 |        |
| Senior Secured Notes, net of discount of \$0 and \$3,912, respectively  |                              |            |                 | 6,647  |
|   |                              |            |                 | 226    |

| Senior Secured Notes held by Insider Purchasers - related parties, net of discount of \$0 and \$221, respectively                        |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| Capital lease, less current portion  | 156         | 233         |
| Total long term liabilities  | 156         | 7,106       |
| Total liabilities  | 23,704      | 21,404      |
| Preferred stock, \$10,000 par value; 1,500 shares authorized and redeemable; 475 Series C shares issued and outstanding recorded at fair |             |             |
| value (stated value and liquidation value of \$4,748)  | 4,330       | 4,330       |
| Commitments and contingencies  |             |             |
| Stockholders deficit:  |             |             |
| Common stock, \$.0001 par value;150,000,000 shares authorized; 48,114,564 and 47,629,564 shares issued; 46,549,673 and                   |             |             |
| 46,064,673 shares outstanding, respectively  | 5           | 5           |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 162,793     | 162,300     |
| Accumulated deficit  | (181,344)   | (178,094)   |
|  | (18,546)    | (15,789)    |
| Less: Treasury stock, 1,564,891 shares at cost   | (1,383)     | (1,383)     |
| Total stockholders deficit   | (19,929)    | (17,172)    |
| Total liabilities and stockholders deficit   | \$<br>8,105 | \$<br>8,562 |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

# (In thousands, except per share data)

# (Unaudited)

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |         | Three Months Ended June 30, |         |    |         |    |         |
|--|---------------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|----|---------|----|---------|
|  |                           | 2008    |                             | 2007    |    | 2008    |    | 2007    |
| Revenue  | \$                        | 12,491  | \$                          | 11,508  | \$ | 6,492   | \$ | 5,847   |
| Cost of revenue  |                           | 7,127   |                             | 7,819   |    | 3,776   |    | 3,903   |
| Gross margin   |                           | 5,364   |                             | 3,689   |    | 2,716   |    | 1,944   |
| Operating expenses:  |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| Research and development   |                           | 504     |                             | 354     |    | 266     |    | 177     |
| Sales and marketing  |                           | 1,906   |                             | 1,499   |    | 1,027   |    | 846     |
| General and administrative   |                           | 3,792   |                             | 4,275   |    | 1,898   |    | 2,354   |
| Total operating expense  |                           | 6,202   |                             | 6,128   |    | 3,191   |    | 3,377   |
| Loss from operations   |                           | (838)   |                             | (2,439) |    | (475)   |    | (1,433) |
| Interest and other expense (income):   |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| Interest expense, including \$90, \$0, \$48 and \$0,   |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| respectively, for Insider Purchasers   |                           | 2,132   |                             | 2,004   |    | 1,115   |    | 1,089   |
| Interest income  |                           | (16)    |                             | (28)    |    | (5)     |    | (13)    |
| Increase (decrease) in fair value of derivative financial instruments, including \$3, \$0, \$(40) and \$0, respectively, for Insider |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| Purchasers   |                           | 58      |                             | 1,006   |    | (1,398) |    | 392     |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs, including \$24, \$0, \$12 and \$0,   |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| respectively, for Insider Purchasers   |                           | 238     |                             | 261     |    | 125     |    | 131     |
| Total interest and other expense, net  |                           | 2,412   |                             | 3,243   |    | (163)   |    | 1,599   |
| Net loss   |                           | (3,250) |                             | (5,682) |    | (312)   |    | (3,032) |
| Preferred stock dividends  |                           |         |                             | (172)   |    |         |    | (87)    |
| Net loss attributable to common  |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| stockholders   | \$                        | (3,250) | \$                          | (5,854) | \$ | (312)   | \$ | (3,119) |
| Net loss attributable to common stockholders per share:  |                           |         |                             |         |    |         |    |         |
| Basic and diluted  | \$                        | (0.07)  | \$                          | (0.13)  | \$ | (0.01)  | \$ | (0.07)  |
| Dusic and unuted   | Ψ                         | (0.07)  | Ψ                           | (0.13)  | Ψ  | (0.01)  | Ψ  | (0.07)  |

Weighted average number of common shares:

Basic and diluted 46,305 46,762 46,468 46,982

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS DEFICIT

# Six Months Ended June 30, 2008

# (In thousands)

# (Unaudited)

|   | Common | on Stock Paid In |            | Accumulated  | Treasu | ıry Stock  |             |  |
|---|--------|------------------|------------|--------------|--------|------------|-------------|--|
|   | Shares | Amount           | Capital    | Deficit      | Shares | Amount     | Total       |  |
| Balance at<br>January 1,<br>2008  | 47,630 | \$ 5             | \$ 162,300 | \$ (178,094) | 1,565  | \$ (1,383) | \$ (17,172) |  |
| Net loss  |        |                  |            | (3,250)      |        |            | (3,250)     |  |
| Stock-based<br>compensation<br>restricted<br>stock to<br>directors and  |        |                  |            |              |        |            |             |  |
| officers  | 10     |                  | 84         |              |        |            | 84          |  |
| Stock-based compensation options to                                     |        |                  |            |              |        |            |             |  |
| employees   |        |                  | 107        |              |        |            | 107         |  |
| Stock-based<br>compensation<br>options to<br>directors and              |        |                  |            |              |        |            |             |  |
| officers  |        |                  | 99         |              |        |            | 99          |  |
| Stock-based compensation restricted stock to                            |        |                  | 99         |              |        |            | 99          |  |
| employees   | 150    |                  | 3          |              |        |            | 3           |  |
| Stock-based<br>compensation<br>restricted<br>stock for<br>consulting    |        |                  |            |              |        |            |             |  |
| services  |        |                  | 21         |              |        |            | 21          |  |
| Settlement of<br>accrued 2007<br>management<br>bonus with<br>restricted | 325    |                  | 179        |              |        |            | 179         |  |

stock

Balance at

June 30, 2008 48,115 \$ 5 \$ 162,793 \$ (181,344) 1,565 \$ (1,383) \$ (19,929)

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

# GLOWPOINT, INC.

# CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

# (In thousands)

# (Unaudited)

|   | Six Months Ended June 30 |         |    | ıne 30, |
|---|--------------------------|---------|----|---------|
|   | 2008                     |         |    | 2007    |
| Cash flows from Operating Activities:   |                          |         |    |         |
| Net loss  | \$                       | (3,250) | \$ | (5,682) |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:                     |                          |         |    |         |
| Depreciation and amortization   |                          | 647     |    | 779     |
| Other expense recognized for the increase in the estimated fair value of the derivative financial instruments |                          | 58      |    | 1,006   |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs  |                          | 238     |    | 261     |
| Accretion of discount on Senior Secured Notes   |                          | 1,336   |    | 1,380   |
| Beneficial conversion feature for Senior Secured Notes  |                          |         |    | 94      |
| Loss on disposal of equipment   |                          |         |    | 8       |
| Stock-based compensation  |                          | 314     |    | 550     |
| Increase (decrease) in cash attributable to changes in assets and liabilities:                                |                          |         |    |         |
| Accounts receivable   |                          | (924)   |    | 36      |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   |                          | (152)   |    | (149)   |
| Other assets  |                          | 3       |    | (176)   |
| Accounts payable  |                          | 872     |    | 618     |
| Customer deposits   |                          | (74)    |    | 7       |
| Accrued expenses, sales taxes and regulatory fees   |                          | 334     |    | 403     |
| Deferred revenue  |                          | 11      |    | (21)    |
| Net cash used in operating activities   |                          | (587)   |    | (886)   |
| Cash flows from Investing Activities:   |                          |         |    |         |
| Purchases of property and equipment   |                          | (681)   |    | (555)   |
| Net cash used in investing activities   |                          | (681)   |    | (555)   |
| Cash flows from Financing Activities:   |                          |         |    |         |
| Capital lease payments  |                          | (58)    |    |         |
| Net cash used in financing activities   |                          | (58)    |    |         |
| Decrease in cash and cash equivalents   |                          | (1,326) |    | (1,441) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period  |                          | 2,312   |    | 2,153   |

| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                        | \$<br>986 | \$<br>712 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Supplement disclosures of cash flow information:                  |           |           |
| Cash paid during the period for                                   |           |           |
| Interest  | \$<br>59  | \$<br>2   |
| Non-cash investing and financing activities:                      |           |           |
| Preferred stock dividends   | \$        | \$<br>172 |
| Additional Senior Secured Notes issued as payment for interest    | 644       | 361       |
| Settlement of accrued 2007 management bonus with restricted stock | 179       |           |

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

#### Note 1 - Basis of Presentation

#### The Business

Glowpoint, Inc. ("Glowpoint" or "we" or "us" or the Company ), a Delaware corporation, is a premiere broadcast-quality, IP (Internet Protocol)-based managed video services provider. Our mission is to improve the ease-of-use, cost-effectiveness, functionality, and quality of existing video communications in order to make it an integral and ubiquitous part of everyday business and personal communications. We believe video communications should be as easy and spontaneous to use as your telephone, but with the power of face-to-face communication. The Company operates in one segment and therefore segment information is not presented.

We view our services as analogous to cellular service providers in the cellular telephone industry. Regardless of the cellular phone purchased, users must select a cellular service provider to make it work. Users make that service decision based on the features, reliability and price offered by the service provider. In our industry, regardless of the video conferencing equipment purchased, Glowpoint provides the managed video services to make it work. In doing so, we offer a vast array of managed video services, including video application services, managed network services, IP and ISDN videoconferencing services, multi-point conferencing (bridging), technology hosting and management, and professional services. In order to address specific needs within an industry, such as broadcast/media content acquisition or retail call center environments, we have bundled some of our managed services to offer unique video communication solutions. We also wholesale some of our services to and provide branding for manufacturers, carriers, and integrators for resale. We provide our managed video services to a wide variety of companies, from global enterprises and large governmental entities to small and medium-sized businesses to other providers of video or telecommunications services. Since its launch in 2000, Glowpoint has been exclusively focused on innovating high quality two-way video communications and has supported millions of video calls. Currently, we support thousands of customer locations in over 1,200 cities in 37 countries around the world.

With the advent of telepresence, we have combined various components of our features and services into a comprehensive video network operations center support service ( VNOC Support Service ) offering that can support the telepresence systems manufactured by Cisco, Polycom, Tandberg and virtually all other telepresence solutions on the market today. Telepresence is a term to describe high quality, true to life meetings via video communications where participants feel as though they are all sitting in the same physical room even though they may be continents apart. This is accomplished with the use of multiple monitors, special furniture, and strategic camera placement and sound panels to create an immersive experience. We believe that the expensive equipment cost and customer expectations for telepresence demand that a managed service provider, such as Glowpoint, be involved to ensure that all telepresence rooms operate consistently and meetings occur reliably. Given the projected potential market size for these services in the next couple of years, we have focused more resources and time on, and accelerated certain expenses to support, our VNOC Support Service and related sales opportunities, which sales opportunities tend to be of a larger magnitude than our historical sales opportunities of managed video services.

#### **Liquidity and Going Concern**

Our condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming we will continue as a going concern. We have incurred recurring operating losses and negative operating cash flows since our inception including a net loss attributable to common stockholders of \$3,250,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2008. At June 30, 2008, we had a working capital deficit of \$18,592,000. We have \$986,000 in cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2008 and cash and cash equivalents used in operating activities of \$587,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2008. Additionally, the Senior Secured Notes (see Note 6) which mature in March 2009 along with the recurring operating losses, negative operating cash flows and sales and use tax and regulatory fee liability raise substantial doubt as to our ability to continue as a going concern. Assuming we are able renegotiate or refinance the Senior Secured Notes and negotiate favorable terms with the authorities regarding our sales and use taxes and regulatory fees and we are able to achieve positive operating cash flows, we believe that our available capital as of June 30, 2008, will enable us to continue as a going concern through June 30, 2009. There can be no assurances, however, that we will be able to raise additional capital as needed or upon acceptable terms nor any assurances that

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

we will be able to renegotiate the terms and maturity date of the Senior Secured Notes. If we are unable to renegotiate the maturity of the Senior Secured Notes or issue new securities on favorable terms to repay them, it would have a material adverse effect on the Company. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from this uncertainty.

#### **Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### **Quarterly Financial Information and Results of Operations**

The condensed consolidated financial statements as of June 30, 2008 and for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 are unaudited and, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments (consisting only of normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position as of June 30, 2008, and the results of operations for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 and cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2008 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the entire year. While management of the Company believes that the disclosures presented are adequate to make the information not misleading, these condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and the footnotes thereto for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission as an exhibit to our Form 10-K on March 27, 2008 (the Audited 2007 Financials ).

See Note 2 - Basis of Presentation, Liquidity and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies in the Audited 2007 Financials for a discussion of the estimates and judgments inherent in the Company's accounting for allowance for doubtful accounts, concentration of credit risk, lives of property and equipment, income taxes, stock-based compensation, amortization of deferred financing costs, fair value of financial instruments, derivative financial instruments and accrued sales taxes and regulatory fees. There have been no changes to our critical accounting policies in the six and three months ended June 30, 2008. Critical accounting policies and the significant estimates made in accordance with them are regularly discussed with our Audit Committee.

#### **Principles of Consolidation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Glowpoint and our wholly owned subsidiary, GP Communications, LLC. All material inter-company balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

#### Reclassifications

Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

#### **Use of Estimates**

Preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the condensed consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual amounts could differ from the estimates made. We continually evaluate estimates used in the preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements for reasonableness. Appropriate adjustments, if any, to the estimates used are made prospectively based upon such periodic evaluation. The significant areas of estimation include determining the allowance for doubtful accounts, deferred tax valuation allowance, accrued sales taxes, regulatory fees and related penalties and interest, the estimated life of customer relationships, the estimated lives and recoverability of property and equipment, the fair value of derivative financial instruments and the valuation of our Series C convertible preferred stock, among others.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

#### **Revenue Recognition**

We recognize subscription revenue when the related services have been performed. Revenue billed in advance is deferred until the revenue has been earned. Other service revenue, including amounts related to surcharges charged by our carriers, related to the Glowpoint managed network service and the multi-point video and audio bridging services are recognized as service is provided. As the non-refundable, upfront activation fees charged to the subscribers do not meet the criteria as a separate unit of accounting, they are deferred and recognized over the twenty-four month period estimated life of the customer relationship. Revenue related to integration services is recognized at the time the services are performed, and presented in accordance with EITF 99-19 Reporting Revenue Gross as a Principal Versus Net as an Agent . Revenues derived from other sources are recognized when services are provided or events occur.

#### **Long-Lived Assets**

We evaluate impairment losses on long-lived assets used in operations, primarily fixed assets, when events and circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the assets might not be recoverable in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 144 Accounting for the Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets. For purposes of evaluating the recoverability of long-lived assets, the undiscounted cash flows estimated to be generated by those assets are compared to the carrying amounts of those assets. If and when the carrying values of the assets exceed their fair values, the related assets will be written down to fair value. In the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, no impairment losses were indicated or recorded.

#### **Related Party Transactions**

The Company receives consulting and tax services from an accounting firm in which one of our directors is a partner and software development from a firm in which one of our other directors is the president. Management believes that such transactions are at arm s-length and for terms that would have been obtained from unaffiliated third parties. For the six and three months ended June 30, 2008, we incurred aggregate fees for these services of \$82,000 and \$49,000, respectively. For the six and three months ended June 30, 2007, we incurred aggregate fees for these services of \$83,000 and \$61,000, respectively.

#### **Software Development Costs**

The Company incurs costs for the development of its Customer Connect software that is to be sold, leased or licensed to third parties in the future. All software development costs have been appropriately accounted for in accordance with SFAS 86 Accounting for the Costs of Computer Software to be Sold, Leased or Otherwise Marketed . Software development costs are required to be capitalized when a product s technological feasibility has been established by completion of a detailed program design or working model of the product, and ending when a product is available for release to customers. The Company did not capitalize any software development costs for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and capitalized \$126,000 and \$53,000 of software development costs for the six and three months ended June 30, 2007, respectively. Software development costs of \$188,000 are being amortized over 24 months beginning in September 2007, when the product became available for general release to customers and the

capitalization of software costs ceased. For the six and three months ended June 30, 2008, we amortized \$48,000 and \$24,000, respectively, to cost of revenues. For the six and three months ended June 30, 2007, we did not amortize any software development costs. As of June 30, 2008, there was \$109,000 of unamortized capitalized software costs. The Company did not capitalize any costs related to the purchase of software and related technologies and content.

## **Recent Accounting Pronouncements**

In February 2007, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued SFAS No. 159 *The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities*. SFAS No. 159 permits entities to choose to measure many financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value. Unrealized gains and losses on items for which the fair value option has been elected are reported in earnings. SFAS No. 159 is effective for fiscal years beginning after November 15, 2007.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 141 (revised 2007) (SFAS No. 141 (R)), Business Combinations (SFAS No. 141(R)). SFAS No. 141(R) revises SFAS No. 141 on establishing the requirements in recognizing and measuring identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed within a business combination, any noncontrolling interest, goodwill acquired in a business combination or a gain from a bargain purchase, and any applicable disclosures needed to evaluate the nature and financial effect of a business combination. SFAS No. 141 is effective the first annual reporting period beginning on or after December 15, 2008, and therefore would be effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2009.

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, ( Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements ), an amendment of ARB No. 51 ( SFAS No. 160 ). SFAS 160 amends ARB No. 51 to establish accounting and reporting standards for the noncontrolling interest in a subsidiary and for the deconsolidation of a subsidiary, in which the noncontrolling interest will be reclassified as equity; and the income, expense and comprehensive income from a noncontrolling interest will be fully consolidated. SFAS 160 is effective for fiscal years, and interim periods within those fiscal years, beginning on or after December 15, 2008, and therefore would be effective for the Company beginning January 1, 2009. The Company is evaluating the impact SFAS 160 will have on its consolidated financial statements.

#### **Note 2 Stock Options**

We periodically grant stock options to employees and directors in accordance with the provisions of our stock option plans, with the exercise price of the stock options being set at the closing market price of the common stock on the date of grant. Effective January 1, 2006, the Company adopted SFAS No. 123R, *Share-Based Payment* (SFAS No. 123R) which requires that compensation cost relating to share-based payment transactions be recognized as an expense in the financial statements and that measurement of that cost be based on the estimated fair value of the equity or liability instrument issued. SFAS No. 123R also requires that forfeitures be estimated and recorded over the vesting period of the instrument.

The intrinsic value of options outstanding and exercisable at June 30, 2008 and 2007 was \$61,000 and \$78,000, respectively. There were no options exercised during the six and three months ended June 30, 2008.

The remaining unrecognized stock-based compensation expense at June 30, 2008 was \$303,000 and will be amortized over a weighted average period of 1.26 years.

The weighted average fair value of each option granted is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model with the following weighted average assumptions during the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007:

|                         | Six Months En | ded June 30, | Three Months E | nded June 30, |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
|                         | 2008          | 2007         | 2008           | 2007          |
| Risk free interest rate | 3.2%          | 4.7%         | 3.3%           | 4.7%          |

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| Expected option lives       | 5 Years | 5 Years | 5 Years | 5 Years |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Expected volatility         | 95.1%   | 99.8%   | 95.6%   | 99.8%   |
| Estimated forfeiture rate   | 10%     | 10%     | 10%     | 10%     |
| Expected dividend yields    | None    | None    | None    | None    |
| Weighted average grant date |         |         |         |         |
| fair value of options       | \$0.38  | \$0.43  | \$0.40  | \$0.43  |

The Company calculates expected volatility for a stock-based grant based on historic daily stock price observations of our common stock during the period immediately preceding the grant that is equal in length to the expected term of the grant. The expected term of the options is estimated based on the Company's historical exercise rate and forfeiture rates are estimated based on employment termination experience. The risk free interest rate is based on U.S. Treasury yields for securities in effect at the time of grants with terms approximating the term of the grants. The assumptions used in the Black-Scholes option valuation model are highly subjective, and can materially affect the resulting valuations.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

A summary of options granted, exercised, expired and forfeited under our plans and options outstanding as of and for the six months ended June 30, 2008 with respect to all outstanding options is as follows (options in thousands):

|                                      | Outstanding    |          |         | Exercisable    |          |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|
|                                      |                | We       | eighted |                | We       | eighted |
|                                      |                | Av       | erage   |                | Av       | erage   |
|                                      | Number<br>of   | Exercise |         | Number<br>of   | Exercise |         |
|                                      | <b>Options</b> | I        | Price   | <b>Options</b> | F        | Price   |
| Options outstanding, January 1, 2008 | 4,213          | \$       | 1.47    | 2,519          | \$       | 2.06    |
| Granted                              | 362            |          | 0.52    |                |          |         |
| Exercised                            |                |          | 0.40    |                |          |         |
| Expired                              |                |          |         |                |          |         |
| Forfeited                            | (75)           |          | 0.60    |                |          |         |
| Options outstanding, June 30, 2008   | 4,500          | \$       | 1.41    | 3,099          | \$       | 1.79    |

At June 30, 2008, there was \$5,000 of total unrecognized compensation costs related to non-vested options granted prior to January 1, 2006 that are expected to be recognized in the 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter of 2008.

Stock option compensation expense is allocated as follows for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 (in thousands):

|                            | Six Months Ended June 30, |     |    |     |    | Three Months Ended June 30, |    |     |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|-----|----|-----|----|-----------------------------|----|-----|--|
|                            | 2                         | 008 | 2  | 007 | 2  | 2008                        | 2  | 007 |  |
| Cost of revenue            | \$                        | 10  | \$ | 13  | \$ | 5                           | \$ | 6   |  |
| Research and development   |                           | 12  |    | 28  |    | 6                           |    | 12  |  |
| Sales and marketing        |                           | 35  |    | 22  |    | 16                          |    | 15  |  |
| General and administrative |                           | 149 |    | 211 |    | 79                          |    | 158 |  |
|                            | \$                        | 206 | \$ | 274 | \$ | 106                         | \$ | 191 |  |

There was no income tax benefit recognized for stock-based compensation for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007. No compensation costs were capitalized as part of the cost of an asset.

#### **Note 3 - Restricted Stock**

A summary of restricted stock granted, vested, forfeited and unvested restricted stock outstanding as of June 30, 2008, is presented below (restricted shares in thousands):

|   | Restricted<br>Shares | Av<br>Ex | eighted<br>verage<br>tercise<br>Price |
|---|----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| Unvested restricted shares outstanding, January 1, 2008 | 1,027                | \$       | 0.54                                  |
| Granted   | 485                  |          | 0.55                                  |
| Vested  | (552)                |          | 0.55                                  |
| Forfeited   |                      |          |                                       |
| Unvested restricted shares outstanding, June 30, 2008   | 960                  | \$       | 0.54                                  |

The Company has recorded \$108,000 and \$50,000 related to its restricted stock compensation in general and administrative expenses for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008, respectively. The Company has recorded \$276,000 and \$214,000 related to its restricted stock compensation in general and administrative expenses for the six and three months ended June 30, 2007, respectively. There was no income tax benefit recognized for stock-based compensation for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively. No compensation costs were capitalized as part of the cost of an asset.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

#### Note 4 - Loss Per Share

Basic loss per share is calculated by dividing net loss attributable to common stockholders by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted loss per share for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 is the same as basic loss per share. Potential shares of common stock associated with 27,375,000 and 18,295,000 outstanding options and warrants, 4,748,000 and 0 shares issuable upon conversion of our Series C convertible preferred stock, 0 and 1,729,000 shares issuable upon the conversion of our Series B convertible preferred stock and 22,641,000 and 13,935,000 shares issuable upon conversion of the Senior Secured Notes as of June 30, 2008 and 2007, respectively, have been excluded from the calculation of diluted loss per share because the effects would be anti-dilutive.

#### Note 5 - Stockholders Deficit

In February 2004, we raised net proceeds of \$12,480,000 in a private placement of 6,100,000 shares of our common stock at \$2.25 per share. The registration rights agreement for the February 2004 financing provides for liquidated damages of 3% of the aggregate purchase price for the first month and 1.5% for each subsequent month if we failed to register the common stock and the shares of common stock underlying the warrants or maintain the effectiveness of such registration. We accounted for the registration rights agreement as a separate freestanding instrument and accounted for the liquidated damages provision as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is based on estimates of the probability and costs expected to be incurred and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date with changes in value recorded as other income or expense. Approximately \$1,164,000 of the proceeds of the financing was attributed to the estimated fair value of the derivative liability. We estimated the fair value of the derivative liability to be \$1,174,000 and \$1,200,000 as of June 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively. We recognized other income of \$23,000 for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008. We recognized other income of \$13,000 and \$0 for the six and three months ended June 30, 2007, respectively.

## GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

**Note 6 - Senior Secured Notes** 

#### **Senior Secured Notes and Senior Secured Notes Discount**

In March and April 2006 and September 2007, we issued our 10% Senior Secured Convertible Notes (the Senior Secured Notes) in private placements to private investors. The September 2007 private placement also included Insider Purchasers. Activity for the Senior Secured Notes and Senior Secured Notes discount during the six months ended June 30, 2008 and as of December 31, 2007 was as follows (in thousands):

|   | December 31,<br>2007 |         | 2008<br>Activity |       | June 30,<br>2008 |         |
|---|----------------------|---------|------------------|-------|------------------|---------|
| Principal of Senior Secured Notes:                                      |                      |         |                  |       |                  |         |
| March 2006 private placement  | \$                   | 5,665   | \$               |       | \$               | 5,665   |
| April 2006 private placement  |                      | 515     |                  |       |                  | 515     |
| September 2007 private placement  |                      | 3,100   |                  |       |                  | 3,100   |
| September 2007 private placement, Insider Purchasers                    |                      | 438     |                  |       |                  | 438     |
| Senior Secured Notes issued as payment for interest                     |                      | 1,279   |                  | 621   |                  | 1,900   |
| Senior Secured Notes issued as payment for interest,                    |                      |         |                  |       |                  |         |
| Insider Purchasers  |                      | 9       |                  | 23    |                  | 32      |
|   |                      | 11,006  |                  | 644   |                  | 11,650  |
| Discount:   |                      |         |                  |       |                  |         |
| Derivative financial instrument Series A Warrants                       |                      | (2,873) |                  |       |                  | (2,873) |
| Derivative financial instrument Series A-2 Warrants                     |                      | (4,484) |                  |       |                  | (4,484) |
| Derivative financial instrument Series A-2 Warrants, Insider Purchasers |                      | (250)   |                  |       |                  | (250)   |
| Reduction of exercise price and extension of expiration                 |                      |         |                  |       |                  |         |
| dates of warrants   |                      | (766)   |                  |       |                  | (766)   |
|   |                      | (8,373) |                  |       |                  | (8,373) |
| Accretion of discount   |                      | 4,211   |                  | 1,269 |                  | 5,480   |
| Accretion of discount, Insider Purchasers                               |                      | 29      |                  | 67    |                  | 96      |
|   |                      | (4,133) |                  | 1,336 |                  | (2,797) |
| Senior Secured Notes, including those held by Insider                   |                      |         |                  |       |                  |         |
| Purchasers, net of discount   |                      | 6,873   |                  | 1,980 |                  | 8,853   |
| Less: Senior Secured Notes, Insider Purchasers, net of discount         |                      | 226     |                  | 90    |                  | 316     |
| Senior Secured Notes, net of discount                                   | \$                   | 6,647   | \$               | 1,890 | \$               | 8,537   |

The Senior Secured Notes bear interest at 10% per annum, increasing to 12% on the first anniversary following their issuance, and mature on March 31, 2009. Beginning in January 2008, the per annum interest rate on the unpaid principal balance of the Senior Secured Notes then in effect shall increase if the Company fails to achieve a minimum adjusted quarterly earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (the Adjusted EBITDA) as defined in the Senior Secured Notes. The per annum interest rate shall increase by 200 basis points if the stated quarterly Adjusted EBITDA is not achieved, and such increase will be cumulative for each subsequent quarterly failure to achieve the stated Adjusted EBITDA; provided, however, that the per annum interest rate shall revert to the lower interest rate in the event the Company achieves or exceeds the stated or cumulative minimum Adjusted EBITDA in any subsequent quarterly period. The Senior Secured Notes and other transaction documents provide that the Insider Purchasers will not be entitled to all of the rights and benefits available to the other purchasers upon the failure by the Company to achieve Adjusted EBITDA (see Senior Secured Notes Adjusted EBITDA Requirements below).

The Senior Secured Notes are convertible into common stock at a conversion rate of \$0.50 per share (x) at any time at the holder s election or (y) automatically if the closing bid price (as defined in the Senior Secured Notes) of the Company s common stock exceeds \$1.25 (as adjusted for stock splits, stock dividends, combinations and

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#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

similar transactions) for twenty (20) consecutive trading days. We have the option to pay the accrued interest for the Senior Secured Notes in cash or additional Senior Secured Notes. To date, all required interest payments have been made by issuing additional Senior Secured Notes.

During the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 the accretion of discount was \$1,336,000 and \$713,000, respectively. During the six and three months ended June 30, 2007 the accretion of discount was \$1,380,000 and \$752,000, respectively.

#### **Financing Costs**

The financing costs, net of accumulated amortization, which were included in the other assets in the accompanying balance sheets, were \$397,000 and \$635,000 as of June 30, 2008 and December 31, 2007, respectively. The financing costs for the March and April 2006 private placement were amortized over the 18 month period through September 30, 2007, the maturity date of the originally issued Senior Secured Notes. The financing costs for the September 2007 private placement and extension of the maturity date of the March and April 2006 private placement are being amortized over the 18 month period through March 31, 2009, the stated maturity date of the Senior Secured Notes. During the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 the amortization of financing costs, using the effective interest method over the term of the financing, was \$238,000 and \$125,000, respectively. During the six and three months ended June 30, 2007 the amortization of financing costs, using the effective interest method over the term of the financing, was \$261,000 and \$131,000, respectively.

## Accounting for Conversion Feature and Series A and A-2 Warrants Derivative Liabilities

Activity for derivative liabilities as of December 31, 2007 and during the six months ended and as of June 30, 2008 was as follows (in thousands):

| (i)   |                     | December 31,<br>2007 |       | , |      |    | ine 30,<br>2008 |
|---|---------------------|----------------------|-------|---|------|----|-----------------|
| Derivative financial instrument<br>capital raise<br>(ii)                | February 2004       | \$                   | 1,200 | \$                                      | (26) | \$ | 1,174           |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>financial advisory warrants<br>(iii) | Placement agent and |                      | 457   |   | 9    |    | 466             |
| Derivative financial instrument   | Series A Warrants   |                      | 1,758 |   | 34   |    | 1,792           |

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| Derivative financial instrument Series A-2 Warrants,<br>September 2007 private placement<br>(iv)                    | 1,008       | 15       | 1,023       |
|---|-------------|----------|-------------|
| Derivative financial instrument Series A-2 Warrants,<br>September 2007 private placement, Insider Purchasers<br>(v) | 142         | 3        | 145         |
| Derivative financial instrument Series A-2 Warrants, issued in connection with Senior Secured Notes Extension       | 1,552       | 23       | 1,575       |
| EXTERISION  | 1,332       | 23       | 1,373       |
|   | \$<br>6,117 | \$<br>58 | \$<br>6,175 |

# GLOWPOINT, INC.

## NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

# June 30, 2008

# (Unaudited)

The components of the increase (decrease) in the fair value of derivative financial instruments with changes in value recorded as other (income) expense for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 was as follows (in thousands):

|   |                 | Six Months Ended<br>June 30, |          |    |       | Three Months Ended June 30, |                  |    |     |
|---|-----------------|------------------------------|----------|----|-------|-----------------------------|------------------|----|-----|
|   |                 | 20                           | 008      |    | 2007  |                             | 2008             | 2  | 007 |
| (i)   |                 |                              |          |    |       |                             |                  |    |     |
| Derivative financial instrument capital raise (ii)  | February 2004   | \$                           | (26)     | \$ | (13)  | \$                          | (26)             | \$ |     |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>and financial advisory warrants<br>(iii)                         | Placement agent |                              | 9        |    |       |                             | (125)            |    |     |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>Warrants<br>(iv)   | Series A        |                              | 34       |    | 1,019 |                             | (488)            |    | 392 |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>Warrants,<br>September 2007 private placeme<br>(iv)              |                 |                              | 15       |    |       |                             | (283)            |    |     |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>Warrants,<br>September 2007 private placeme<br>Purchasers<br>(v) |                 |                              | 3        |    |       |                             | (40)             |    |     |
| Derivative financial instrument<br>Warrants,<br>issued in connection with Senior<br>Extension       |                 | \$                           | 23<br>58 | \$ | 1,006 | \$                          | (436)<br>(1,398) | \$ | 392 |

- (i) We accounted for the registration rights agreement related to the February 2004 capital raise as a separate freestanding instrument and accounted for the liquidated damages provision as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is based on estimates of the probability and costs expected to be incurred and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date with changes in value recorded as other income or expense.
- (ii) We accounted for the issuance of the placement agent and financial advisory warrants issued in connection with the March and April 2006 and September 2007 private placements of the Senior Secured Notes as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. Management determined that the events or actions necessary to deliver registered shares are not controlled by the Company and that the holders have the right to demand that the Company pay the holders in cash, calculated as defined in the Series A and Series A-2 warrant, under certain circumstances. Accordingly the Company accounted for the placement agent and financial advisory warrants as a derivative liability. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is calculated using the Black-Scholes method and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date with changes in value recorded as other income or expense.
- (iii) We accounted for the issuance of the Series A warrants to purchase 6,180,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.65 per share as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. Management determined that certain events or actions necessary to deliver registered shares are not controlled by the Company and that the holders have the right to demand that the Company pay the holders in cash, calculated as defined in the Series A warrant, under certain circumstances. Accordingly the Company accounted for the Series A warrants as a derivative liability. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is calculated using the Black-Scholes method and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date, with changes in value recorded as other income or expense.
- (iv) In connection with the September 2007 private placement we accounted for the issuance of the Series A-2 warrants to purchase 3,538,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.65 per share as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. Management determined that certain events or actions necessary to deliver registered shares are not controlled by the Company and that the holders have the right to demand that the Company pay the holders in cash, calculated as defined in the Series A-2 warrant, under certain circumstances. Accordingly the Company accounted for the Series A-2 warrants as a derivative liability. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is calculated using the Black-Scholes method and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date, with changes in value recorded as other income or expense.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

(v) In connection with the Senior Secured Notes extension in September 2007 we accounted for the issuance of the Series A-2 warrants to purchase 4,773,000 shares of common stock at an exercise price of \$0.65 per share as a derivative liability subject to SFAS No. 133. Management determined that certain events or actions necessary to deliver registered shares are not controlled by the Company and that the holders have the right to demand that the Company pay the holders in cash, calculated as defined in the Series A-2 warrant, under certain circumstances. Accordingly the Company accounted for the Series A warrants as a derivative liability. The estimated fair value of the derivative liability is calculated using the Black-Scholes method and such estimates are revalued at each balance sheet date, with changes in value recorded as other income or expense.

#### **Insider Purchasers investment in September 2007 Private Placement**

In the September 2007 private placement, the Insider Purchasers invested an aggregate of \$438,000 and were issued Senior Secured Notes and Series A-2 warrants to acquire 438,000 shares of common stock. The Senior Secured Notes and other transaction documents provide that the Insider Purchasers will not be entitled to all of the rights and benefits available to the other purchasers upon the occurrence of certain events, including, but not limited to, an event of default, the failure by Glowpoint to achieve specified Adjusted EBITDA (as defined below), and the failure to timely file the required registration statement.

#### Senior Secured Notes Adjusted EBITDA Requirements

If the Company does not achieve the following minimum Adjusted EBITDA the per annum interest rate on the unpaid principal balance of the Senior Secured Notes then in effect shall increase by 200 basis points, and such increase will be cumulative for each subsequent period; provided, however, that the per annum interest rate shall revert to the lower interest rate in the event the Company achieves or exceeds the cumulative minimum Adjusted EBITDA for any subsequent determination date. Failure to maintain the minimum Adjusted EBITDA, however, shall not constitute an Event of Default as defined in the Senior Secured Notes agreements. The Adjusted EBITDA (as defined below) targets for the determination dates are as follows:

| <b>Determination Date</b> | Adjusted EBITDA  |
|---------------------------|--|
| As of March 31, 2008      | \$0 for the quarter ending March 31, 2008  |
| As of June 30, 2008       | \$1,000,000 for the period commencing on January 1, 2008 and ending on June 30, 2008.  |
| As of September 30, 2008  | \$1,500,000 for the quarter ending September 30, 2008, or \$2,500,000 for the period commencing on January 1, 2008 and ending on September 30, 2008. |

\$2,000,000 for the quarter ending December 31, 2008 or \$4,500,000 for the year ended December 31, 2008.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as the sum of the amounts for such period of (i) net income or loss before dividends, plus (ii) charges for foreign, federal, state and local taxes as computed on our income tax returns, plus (iii) interest expense, plus (iv) depreciation, plus (v) amortization expense, including, without limitation, amortization of goodwill and other intangible assets and amortization of stock based compensation expense, plus (vi) extraordinary losses, plus (vii) charges related to any financing consummated on or prior to the September 2007 private placement, plus (viii) the cost of any beneficial conversion feature of any outstanding security, plus (ix) the cost of any accretion of discounts minus (x) interest income, minus (xi) extraordinary gains, and (xii) such other adjustments to eliminate the impact of any derivative financial instruments.

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

#### June 30, 2008

#### (Unaudited)

The Company achieved the minimum Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended March 31, 2008 but did not achieve the minimum Adjusted EBITDA for the six months ended June 30, 2008. Therefore, the interest rate on the unpaid principal balance of the Senior Secured Notes increased by 200 basis points beginning July 1, 2008. The following table sets forth the Adjusted EBITDA, for the six months ended June 30, 2008 and the three months ended March 31, 2008 (in thousands):

|  | I  | Months<br>Ended<br>ine 30, | Three Months<br>Ended<br>March 31, |         |  |
|--|----|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Net loss before dividends                                  | \$ | (3,250)                    | \$                                 | (2,938) |  |
| Adjustments:   |    |                            |                                    |         |  |
| Income taxes   |    |                            |                                    |         |  |
| Interest expense   |    | 796                        |                                    | 394     |  |
| Depreciation and amortization                              |    | 647                        |                                    | 331     |  |
| Stock-based compensation                                   |    | 314                        |                                    | 158     |  |
| Extraordinary losses                                       |    |                            |                                    |         |  |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs                   |    | 238                        |                                    | 113     |  |
| Costs of beneficial conversion features                    |    |                            |                                    |         |  |
| Accretion of discount on Senior Secured Notes              |    | 1,336                      |                                    | 623     |  |
| Interest income  |    | (16)                       |                                    | (11)    |  |
| Extraordinary gains  |    |                            |                                    |         |  |
| Increase in fair value of derivative financial instruments |    | 58                         |                                    | 1,456   |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA  | \$ | 123                        | \$                                 | 126     |  |

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Therefore, achieving the above-stated Adjusted EBITDA is not any indication of any result expected to be achieved in subsequent quarters. We note that the failure to achieve the stated Adjusted EBITDA does not result in an event of default of the Senior Secured Notes; such a failure only triggers the interest rate increase (noted above) of the Senior Secured Notes.

#### **Note 7 - Interest Expense**

The components of interest expense for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007 are presented below (in thousands):

Six Months Ended June 30,

|   |      |       |      |       | T    | hree Mon | ths Ended | d June |
|---|------|-------|------|-------|------|----------|-----------|--------|
|   | 2008 |       | 2007 |       | 2008 |          | 2007      |        |
| Accretion of discount on Senior Secured Notes           | \$   | 1,269 | \$   | 1,380 | \$   | 677      | \$        | 752    |
| Accretion of discount on Senior Secured Notes,          |      |       |      |       |      |          |           |        |
| Insider Purchasers                                      |      | 67    |      |       |      | 36       |           |        |
| Interest on Senior Secured Notes                        |      | 624   |      | 374   |      | 316      |           | 207    |
| Interest on Senior Secured Notes, Insider               |      |       |      |       |      |          |           |        |
| Purchasers  |      | 23    |      |       |      | 12       |           |        |
| Beneficial conversion feature Senior<br>Secured Notes   |      |       |      | 94    |      |          |           | 53     |
| Interest expense for sales and use taxes and regulatory |      |       |      |       |      |          |           |        |
| fees  |      | 90    |      | 154   |      | 40       |           | 76     |
| Other interest expense                                  |      | 59    |      | 2     |      | 34       |           | 1      |
|   | \$   | 2,132 | \$   | 2,004 | \$   | 1,115    | \$        | 1,089  |

#### GLOWPOINT, INC.

#### NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

June 30, 2008

(Unaudited)

#### **Note 8 - Commitments and Contingencies**

We have entered into a number of agreements with telecommunications companies to purchase communications services. Some of the agreements require a minimum amount of services purchased over the life of the agreement, or during a specified period of time.

Glowpoint believes that it will meet its commercial commitments. In certain instances where Glowpoint did not meet the minimum commitments, no such penalties for minimum commitments have been assessed and the Company has entered into new agreements. It has been our experience that the prices and terms of successor agreements are similar to those offered by other carriers.

Glowpoint does not believe that any loss contingency related to a potential shortfall should be recorded in the condensed consolidated financial statements because it is not probable, from the information available and from prior experience, that Glowpoint has incurred a liability.

#### Item 2.

#### Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Certain statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-O, (the Report), are forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about the plans, objectives, expectations and intentions of Glowpoint, Inc. ( Glowpoint or we or us )., a Delaware corporation and other statements contained in this Report that are not historical facts. Forward-looking statements in this Report or hereafter included in other publicly available documents filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the Commission, reports to our stockholders and other publicly available statements issued or released by us involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which could cause our actual results, performance (financial or operating) or achievements to differ from the future results, performance (financial or operating) or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Such future results are based upon management's best estimates based upon current conditions and the most recent results of operations. When used in this Report, the words expect, estimate and similar expressions are generally intended to anticipate, intend. believe, seek, identify forward-looking statements, because these forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. There are important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements, including our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions and other factors that are discussed under the section entitled Risk Factors, in item 7of our consolidated financial statements and the footnotes thereto for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 as filed with the Commission as an exhibit to Form 10-K on March 27, 2008.

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Report.

#### Overview

Glowpoint is a premiere broadcast-quality, IP (Internet Protocol)-based managed video services provider. Our mission is to improve the ease-of-use, cost-effectiveness, functionality, and quality of existing video communications in order to make it an integral and ubiquitous part of everyday business and personal communications. We are primarily focused on innovating high quality two-way video communications and believe video communications should be as easy and spontaneous to use as your telephone, but with the power of face-to-face communication.

We view our services as analogous to cellular service providers in the cellular telephone industry. Regardless of the cellular phone purchased, users must select a cellular service provider to make it work. Users make that service decision based on the features, reliability and price offered by the service provider. In our industry, regardless of the video conferencing equipment purchased, Glowpoint provides the managed video services to make it work. In doing so, we offer a vast array of managed video services, including video application services, managed network services, IP and ISDN videoconferencing services, multi-point conferencing (bridging), technology hosting and management, and professional services. In order to address specific needs within an industry, such as broadcast/media content acquisition or retail call center environments, we have bundled some of our managed services to offer unique video communication solutions. We also wholesale some of our services to provide branding for manufacturers, telecommunications carriers, and integrators for resale.

We provide our managed video services to a wide variety of companies, from global enterprises and large governmental entities to small and medium-sized businesses to other providers of video or telecommunications services. Currently, Glowpoint supports thousands of customer locations in over 1,200 cities in 37 countries around

the world.

With the advent of telepresence, we have combined various components of our features and services into a comprehensive video network operations center support service ( VNOC Support Service ) offering that can support the telepresence systems manufactured by Cisco, Polycom, Tandberg and virtually all other telepresence solutions on the market today. Telepresence is a term to describe high quality, true to life meetings via video communications where participants feel as though they are all sitting in the same physical room even though they may be continents apart. This is accomplished with the use of multiple monitors, special furniture, and strategic camera placement and sound panels to create an immersive experience. We believe that the expensive equipment cost and customer expectations for telepresence demand that a managed service provider, such as Glowpoint, be involved to ensure that all telepresence rooms operate consistently and meetings occur reliably.

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Our VNOC Support Services include, but are not limited to, room certification, proactive room and component monitoring, comprehensive room scheduling support and conflict management, conference production and monitoring, specialized call launching, help support, training and adoption, interoperability testing and support, comprehensive reporting (including statistical room usage and performance data), stewardship reporting, and advanced video network traffic monitoring. Representative purchasers of our VNOC Support Services include enterprise end user customers, who have typically paid hundreds of thousands of dollars for the required telepresence equipment and installation and require assurance that it reliably and properly functions so as to be used to its fullest extent to maximize that investment. Other representative purchasers of our VNOC Support Services include equipment manufacturers and integrators, who purchase our VNOC Support Services on a wholesale basis and resell them in order to ensure that their sold product is reliable and satisfactory to their customer, which will result in greater adoption and increased future sales of products. The value of VNOC Support Service sales tend to be of a larger magnitude than our historical sales opportunities of managed video services. In opportunities that we have participated to date, however, we have found that some end user customers interested in VNOC Support Services are also interested in having their non-telepresence video endpoints also managed, which can equal or rival the value of the VNOC Support Service opportunity.

According to some estimates, including market research by IDC and a published Cisco white paper, the projected potential market size for telepresence support services and network may exceed \$1 billion by 2010 and perhaps reach as much as \$3 billion by 2011. To seek a prominent place in this burgeoning industry and to garner market share, we have focused more resources and time on, and accelerated certain expenses to support, our VNOC Support Service and related sales opportunities.

Glowpoint s traditional managed video services are hardware agnostic, supporting all recognized video standards. As a result, we have become the global video interconnection point, linking together islands of video across third party private networks (e.g., provided by AT&T, SBC, Qwest and others), protocols (e.g., H320, H323, IP, SIP, and VoIP), and devices (e.g., desktop, laptop, and mobile phone). Glowpoint s services provide users with a consistent experience regardless of how they are connecting or where they are connecting from.

Glowpoint s managed video services involve two major components, the Glowpoint video applications services (including, without limitation, VNOC Support Services) and the Glowpoint network services. The video application services are network agnostic and may be leveraged by customers on any QoS (Quality of Service) network that supports two-way video transport. The Glowpoint network services leverage the Glowpoint network, a multiple protocol layer switching (MPLS) QoS network that is dedicated to high-quality two-way video transport built and managed by Glowpoint. The Glowpoint network is exclusively dedicated to IP-based video communications, which allows us to optimize performance and routing of video and audio packets so as to offer broadcast quality images with telephony-like reliability, features and ease-of-use. Glowpoint s reach spans the globe, with 11 points of presence (POPs) in hardened facilities and unlimited peering capability to cost effectively deliver Glowpoint services to customers in virtually any region in the world. A unique feature of the Glowpoint network is its sophisticated gatekeeper infrastructure and configuration along with its patent-pending call control capabilities, which enable customers to seamlessly connect to nearly any standards-based video communications user, whether they are still using ISDN or the Internet, across the United States as well as to virtually any major city around the world. Since videoconferencing users typically can only communicate to others on the same service, Glowpoint is bridging these isolated islands of video and making video communications more ubiquitous.

#### **Critical Accounting Policies**

There have been no changes to our critical accounting policies in the six and three months ended June 30, 2008. Critical accounting policies and the significant estimates made in accordance with them are regularly discussed with our Audit Committee. Those policies are discussed under Critical Accounting Policies in our Management s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations included in Item 7 of our consolidated financial statements and the footnotes thereto for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2007 as filed with the Commission as an exhibit to Form 10-K on March 27, 2008.

# **Results of Operations**

The following table sets forth for the six and three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007; information derived from our condensed consolidated financial statements as expressed as a percentage of revenue:

|   | (Unaudit   | ted)    | (Unaudited)  |         |  |  |
|---|------------|---------|--------------|---------|--|--|
|   | Six Months | Ended   | Three Months | s Ended |  |  |
|   | June 3     | 0,      | June 30      | ),      |  |  |
|   | 2008       | 2007    | 2008         | 2007    |  |  |
| Revenue   | 100.0 %    | 100.0 % | 100.0 %      | 100.0 % |  |  |
| Cost of revenue   | 57.1       | 67.9    | 58.2         | 66.8    |  |  |
| Gross margin  | 42.9       | 32.1    | 41.8         | 33.2    |  |  |
| Operating expenses:   |            |         |              |         |  |  |
| Research and development  | 4.0        | 3.1     | 4.1          | 3.0     |  |  |
| Sales and marketing   | 15.3       | 13.0    | 15.8         | 14.5    |  |  |
| General and administrative  | 30.4       | 37.1    | 29.3         | 40.3    |  |  |
| Total operating expenses  | 49.7       | 53.2    | 49.2         | 57.8    |  |  |
| Loss from operations  | (6.8)      | (21.1)  | (7.4)        | (24.6)  |  |  |
| Interest and other expense (income):  |            |         |              |         |  |  |
| Interest expense, including 0.7%, 0.0%, 0.7% and 0.0%, respectively, for Insider Purchasers   | 17.0       | 17.4    | 17.2         | 18.6    |  |  |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs, including 0.2%, 0.0%, 0.2% and 0.0%, respectively, for Insider  | 1.9        |         | 1.9          | 2.2     |  |  |
| Purchasers Increase (decrease) in fair value of derivative financial instruments, including 0.02%, 0.0%, (0.6)% and 0.0%, respectively, for Insider | 1.9        | 2.3     | 1.9          | 2.2     |  |  |
| Purchasers  | 0.5        | 8.7     | (21.5)       | 6.7     |  |  |
| Interest income   | (0.1)      | (0.2)   | (0.1)        | (0.2)   |  |  |
| Total interest and other expense, net   | 19.3       | 28.2    | (2.5)        | 27.3    |  |  |
| Net loss  | (26.1)     | (49.3)  | (4.9)        | (51.9)  |  |  |
| Preferred stock dividends   |            | (1.5)   |              | (1.5)   |  |  |
| Net loss attributable to common stockholders  | (26.1)%    | (50.8)% | (4.9)%       | (53.4)% |  |  |

Six Months Ended June 30, 2008 (the 2008 period ) Compared to Six Months Ended June 30, 2007 (the 2007 period ).

**Revenue** - Revenue increased \$983,000, or 8.5%, in the 2008 period to \$12,491,000 from \$11,508,000 in the 2007 period. We have separated our revenue into Core Revenue and Non-core Revenue. Core Revenue is revenue derived from the products and services that meet our overall strategic goals from a growth, margin and core competency perspective. We believe these products and services offer the greatest prospects for high margin sales and growth and, therefore, our sales and marketing efforts are primarily focused on promoting them. Non-core Revenue is revenue derived from products and services that we believe do not fit into our overall strategic plan, but nonetheless generate revenue. These non-core products and services are typically low margin and, therefore, we do not spend sales or marketing efforts on them and expect them to decline over time.

Subscription and related services, which includes VNOC Support Services (described above), a new revenue stream for 2008, represent about 68% of our total current revenue and is generally tied to contracts of 12 months or more;

Multi-point Bridging, which represents about 16% of our total current revenue and is a usage based service where we enable customers to have video meetings with multiple locations on the screen at one time;

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Events and Professional Services, which represent about 5% of our total current revenue and is revenue derived from non-recurring services (e.g., the professional football draft event) or from providing professional services to develop custom solutions; and

Our Non-core Revenue includes:

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ISDN resale business, which represents about 10% of our total current revenue. We do not actively pursue more ISDN resale business and have actively sought to reduce the amount of low margin revenue from this line of business; and

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Integration services, which include integrating various hardware components, or procuring hardware components for our customers, to support our managed video services. In most cases, we provide integration services as a pass-through or at low margin in order to facilitate the completion of the project on behalf of our customer. We do not actively pursue this type of revenue and only accommodate requests of high profile customers.

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |        |    |        |    |          |             |
|--|---------------------------|--------|----|--------|----|----------|-------------|
|  |                           | 2008   |    | 2007   |    | ecrease) | %<br>Change |
| Revenue                                  |                           |        |    |        |    |          |             |
| Core revenue:                            |                           |        |    |        |    |          |             |
| Subscription and related revenue (1)     | \$                        | 8,637  | \$ | 7,411  | \$ | 1,226    | 16.5 %      |
| Non-subscription revenue                 |                           |        |    |        |    |          |             |
| Bridging (2)                             |                           | 2,057  |    | 1,722  |    | 335      | 19.5 %      |
| Special events and professional services |                           |        |    |        |    | 0.5      |             |
| (3)                                      |                           | 296    |    | 213    |    | 83       | 39.0 %      |
|  |                           | 10,990 |    | 9,346  |    | 1,644    | 17.6 %      |
| Non-core revenue:                        |                           |        |    |        |    |          |             |
| Integration services for a broadcast     |                           |        |    |        |    |          |             |
| customer (4)                             |                           | 249    |    | 672    |    | (423)    | (62.9 %)    |
| ISDN resale revenue (5)                  |                           | 1,252  |    | 1,490  |    | (238)    | (16.0 %)    |
|  |                           | 1,501  |    | 2,162  |    | (661)    | (30.6 %)    |
| Total revenue                            | \$                        | 12,491 | \$ | 11,508 | \$ | 983      | 8.5 %       |

<sup>(1)</sup> The increased subscription and related revenue is caused by increases in installed subscription circuits, revenue per circuit and VNOC support services which started in the  $2^{nd}$  quarter of 2008.

- (2) The increased bridging services revenue was a result of a concerted effort by the Company to grow revenue from bridging services and was facilitated by the hiring of a Product Manager who focused on the bridging business.
- (3) The increased special events and professional services revenue was a result of new events and a development project for a potential VNOC customer.
- (4) In the 2008 period the Company provided integration services on equipment required by a VNOC customer and in the 2007 period a broadcast customer as part of the implementation of their subscription agreements. Glowpoint was asked to facilitate the procurement and integration of equipment on behalf of a these customers and agreed to do so as a pass through service. Therefore all equipment integrated into the solution was billed to the customers at cost and the related costs are included in cost of revenue.
- (5) We are actively considering alternatives with respect to our ISDN resale business whether to sell, transfer or discontinue this line of business. Currently, we resell ISDN and other services to Tandberg , Inc. ( Tandberg ), from whom we acquired our ISDN resale business in April 2004. While we resell ISDN services to many customers, in the year ended December 31, 2007, approximately 44% of our resold ISDN revenues, or approximately \$1,174,000, were from Tandberg, which was approximately 5.2% of our total gross revenues. Pursuant to the terms of the April 2004 purchase, as amended, Tandberg was contractually obligated to exclusively purchase certain enumerated services from us through January 31, 2007. While Tandberg has continued to purchase services from us after January 31, 2007, Tandberg has begun the process of transitioning its business from

Glowpoint and intends to cease buying these services from Glowpoint, which we expect to occur in the coming months. Because this revenue is our lowest margin revenue, however, we expect our overall gross margin percentage to increase once we lose this gross revenue.

**Cost of revenue** - Cost of revenue for the 2008 period decreased \$692,000, or 8.9%, to \$7,127,000 from \$7,819,000 in the 2007 period. The primary components of this decrease were \$407,000 from a reduction in integration services (discussed in the Revenue section above) and \$115,000 of depreciation and amortization. These savings were partially offset by \$155,000 of increased salaries, benefits and other costs related to the expansion of our services to encompass 24/7 staffing.

**Gross margin** - Gross margin for the 2008 period increased by \$1,675,000, or 45.4%, to \$5,364,000 from \$3,689,000 in the 2007 period. The savings discussed in Cost of Revenue section along with \$325,000 of additional gross margin generated by elimination of network costs and our on-going activity involving the renegotiation of rates and the migration of service to lower cost providers where possible caused our gross margin to increase to 42.9% in the 2008 period from 32.1% in the 2007 period. Excluding the customer integration transactions our gross margin percentage is 43.8% in the 2008 period and 33.3% in the 2007 period. The rate of increase in our gross margin percentage is not indicative of results expected to be achieved in subsequent periods.

Research and development - Research and development costs, which include the costs of the personnel in this group, the equipment they use and their use of the network for development projects, increased by \$150,000, or 42.4%, in the 2008 period to \$504,000 from \$354,000 in the 2007 period. This increase was primarily related to accelerating our VNOC Support Services and included contract employee cost increases of \$60,000. In the 2008 and 2007 periods we capitalized \$0 and \$103,000, respectively, of software development costs related to our Customer Connect software which had the effect of reducing our costs. The capitalization of these software development costs ceased in the third quarter of 2007. Research and development expense, as a percentage of revenue, was 4.0% for the 2008 period and 3.1% for the 2007 period.

**Sales and marketing** - Sales and marketing expenses, which include sales salaries, commissions, overhead and marketing costs, increased by \$407,000, or 27.2%, in the 2008 period to \$1,906,000 from \$1,499,000 in the 2007 period. The primary components of the increase were \$228,000 of salaries and benefits, \$115,000 of travel and advertising and marketing expenses and \$66,000 for agent commissions. Sales and marketing expense, as a percentage of revenue, was 15.3% for the 2008 period and 13.0% for the 2007 period.

General and administrative - General and administrative expenses decreased by \$483,000, or 11.3%, in the 2008 period to \$3,792,000 from \$4,275,000 in the 2007 period. The primary components of this decrease were reductions of \$331,000 in professional fees related to the restatements of the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2004 and 2005, \$192,000 in the amortization of stock-based deferred compensation, \$145,000 in the accrual for sales taxes and regulatory fees and penalties and \$117,000 for salaries and benefits. These decreases were partially reduced by increases of \$85,000 of training and contract employee costs, incurred to prepare the Company for our VNOC Support Services, \$67,000 for board of director fees and \$58,000 for maintenance and repairs. In the 2008 and 2007 periods we capitalized \$0 and \$24,000, respectively, of software development costs related to our Customer Connect software which had the effect of reducing our costs. General and administrative expense, as a percentage of revenue, was 30.4% in the 2008 period and 37.1% in the 2007 period.

**Loss from operations** - Loss from operations decreased by \$1,601,000, or 65.6%, to \$838,000 in the 2008 period from \$2,439,000 in the 2007 period.

Other expense (income) - Other expense in the 2008 period of \$2,412,000 principally reflects interest expense of \$2,132,000 which is comprised of \$1,336,000 for the accretion of the discount related to the Senior Secured Notes, \$647,000 of accrued interest expense related to the Senior Secured Notes, \$90,000 of interest related to sales and use taxes and regulatory fees and \$59,000 of other interest. The \$58,000 net increase in fair value of derivative financial instruments was comprised of an increase in the fair value of derivative financial instruments related to warrants issued in connection with the March and April 2006 and September 2007 private placements. Amortization of deferred financing costs incurred in connection with the Senior Secured Notes was \$238,000. Those expenses are partially offset by \$16,000 of interest income. Other expense in the 2007 period of \$3,243,000 principally reflects interest expense of \$2,004,000 which is comprised of \$1,380,000 for the accretion of the discount related to the Senior Secured Notes, \$374,000 of accrued interest expense related to the Senior Secured Notes, \$94,000 for the expensing of the beneficial conversion feature related to additional Senior Secured Notes, \$154,000 of interest related to sales and use taxes and regulatory fees and \$2,000 of other interest. The \$1,006,000

net increase in fair value of derivative financial instruments was comprised of an increase in the fair value of derivative financial instruments related to the Series A warrants and a decrease related to the February 2004 capital raise. Amortization of deferred financing costs incurred in connection with the Senior Secured Notes was \$261,000. Those expenses are partially offset by \$28,000 of interest income.

**Income taxes -** As a result of our losses we recorded no provision for incomes taxes in the three months ended June 30, 2008 and 2007. Any deferred tax asset that would be related to our losses has been fully reserved under a valuation allowance, reflecting the uncertainties as to realization evidenced by the Company s historical results and restrictions on the usage of the net operating loss carryforwards.

**Net loss** - Net loss decreased by \$2,432,000, or 42.8%, to \$3,250,000 in the 2008 period from \$5,682,000 in the 2007 period.

**Preferred stock dividends** - We recognized preferred stock dividends of \$0 for the 2008 period and \$172,000 for the 2007 period. The elimination of preferred stock dividends in 2008 resulted from the September 2007 issuance of 474.8126 shares of a new Series C Preferred Stock, which does not pay dividends, in exchange for all of our then issued and outstanding Series B Preferred Stock, which bore 12% dividends.

**Net loss attributable to common stockholders** - Net loss attributable to common stockholders decreased by \$2,604,000, or 44.5% in the 2008 period to \$3,250,000, or \$0.07 per basic and diluted share fr