TRANSALTA CORP Form SC 13D/A January 16, 2009

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

\_\_\_\_\_

SCHEDULE 13D

UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 (AMENDMENT NO. 2)\*

TransAlta Corporation

(Name of Issuer)

Common Stock

(Title of Class of Securities)

89346D107

(CUSIP Number)

Mr. Christopher Hohn
The Children's Investment
Fund Management (UK) LLP
7 Clifford Street
London W1S 2WE
United Kingdom
+44 20 7440 2330

With a copy to:

Marc Weingarten, Esq. Schulte Roth & Zabel LLP 919 Third Avenue New York, New York 10022 (212) 756-2000

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person

Authorized to Receive Notices and Communications)

(Continued on following pages)

January 13, 2009

(Date of Event which Requires Filing of This Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition that is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of Rule 13d-1(e), 13d-1(f) or 13d-1(g), check the following box. [ ]

NOTE: Schedules filed in paper format shall include a signed original and five copies of the schedule, including all exhibits. See Rule 13d-7 for other parties to whom copies are to be sent.

-----

\* The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a reporting person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page. The information required on the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

(Page 1 of 8 Pages)

CUSIP NO.	89346D1	07 	SCHEDULE 13D/A	PAGE 2	2 OF	8	Pages
1	NAME OF REPORTING PERSON  I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)  The Children's Investment Fund Management (UK) LLP						
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]						
3	SEC USE ONLY						
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS*						
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]						
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  England						
7	SOLE VOTIN						
			-0-				
NUMBER OF SHARES		8	SHARED VOTING POWER				
OWNED BY EACH		9	11,491,909				
REPORTING PERSON WITH			-0-				
		10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POW	ER			
			11,491,909				

	Edgar Filling. Thansalta Conf - Form 30 130/A
	5.8%
12	CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES  CERTAIN SHARES*  [ ]
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
	5.8%
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*
	PN
CUSIP NO.	89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 3 OF 8 Pag
1	NAME OF REPORTING PERSON  I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)  The Children's Investment Fund Management (Cayman) Ltd.
2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]
3	SEC USE ONLY
4	SOURCE OF FUNDS*
	AF
5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]
6	CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION
	Cayman Islands
7	SOLE VOTING POWER
	-0-
NUMBER OF SHARES	8 SHARED VOTING POWER
BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY	
EACH REPORTING	9 SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
PERSON WITH	-0-

10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER

13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 5.8%  14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*  CO  CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC		11,491,909
12 CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES*  13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11) 5.8%  14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON* CO  CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON 1.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT I ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)  (b) [ ]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0- NUMBER OF 8 SHARES BENEFICIALLY 0WNEED BY  11,491,909	11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
CERTAIN SHARES*  13 PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)  5.8%  14 TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*  CO  CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 F  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON 1.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*  WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT T ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY		5.8%
1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON* CO  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e)  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands 7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0- NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES SHARES SHARES SHARES SHARES SHARES 11,491,909  WINDED EY	12	
TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*  CO  CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON		[]
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON	13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON 1.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT I ITEMS 2 (d) or 2 (e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY		5.8%
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON 1.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT I ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 0WNED BY	14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON		CO
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON		
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON		
1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON 1.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [] (b) []  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY  11,491,909 OWNED BY		
CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 4 OF 8 P  1 NAME OF REPORTING PERSON		
I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [] (b) []  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY	CUSIP NO.	
I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY) The Children's Investment Master Fund  2 CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [] (b) []  3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS* WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY		
3 SEC USE ONLY  4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*  WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	1	I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)
4 SOURCE OF FUNDS*  WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	2	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ] (b) [ ]
WC  5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	3	SEC USE ONLY
5 CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	4	SOURCE OF FUNDS*
ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]  6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY		WC
6 CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  Cayman Islands  7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	5	CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2(d) or 2(e) [X]
7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES  BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY	 6	
7 SOLE VOTING POWER  -0-  NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER  SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909  OWNED BY		
NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY	7	
NUMBER OF 8 SHARED VOTING POWER SHARES BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY		•
BENEFICIALLY 11,491,909 OWNED BY	NUMBER OF	
	BENEFICIALL	

REPORTING PERSON WITH	-0-
	10 SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
	11,491,909
11	AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
	5.8%
12	CHECK IF THE AGGREGATE AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES CERTAIN SHARES* [ ]
13	PERCENT OF CLASS REPRESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
	5.8%
14	TYPE OF REPORTING PERSON*
	СО
CUSIP NO.	89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 5 OF 8 Page
1	NAME OF REPORTING PERSON  I.R.S. IDENTIFICATION NOS. OF ABOVE PERSONS (ENTITIES ONLY)
	Christopher Hohn
2	
	Christopher Hohn  CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP* (a) [ ]
3	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) [ ]  (b) [ ]
3	Christopher Hohn  CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) []  (b) []  SEC USE ONLY
3	Christopher Hohn  CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) []  (b) []  SEC USE ONLY  SOURCE OF FUNDS*
3	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) []  (b) []  SEC USE ONLY  SOURCE OF FUNDS*  AF  CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO
3 4 5	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) [ ]  (b) [ ]  SEC USE ONLY  SOURCE OF FUNDS*  AF  CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2 (d) or 2 (e) [X]  CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION  United Kingdom
3 4 5	CHECK THE APPROPRIATE BOX IF A MEMBER OF A GROUP*  (a) [ ]  (b) [ ]  SEC USE ONLY  SOURCE OF FUNDS*  AF  CHECK IF DISCLOSURE OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS IS REQUIRED PURSUANT TO ITEMS 2 (d) or 2 (e) [X]  CITIZENSHIP OR PLACE OF ORGANIZATION

8 SHARED VOTING POWER

NUMBER OF

Υ _		11,491,909
	9	SOLE DISPOSITIVE POWER
		-0-
_	10	SHARED DISPOSITIVE POWER
		11,491,909
AGGREGATE A	MOUNT BENE	FICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON
5.8%		
		E AMOUNT IN ROW (11) EXCLUDES
CERIAIN SHA	KE5^	[ ]
PERCENT OF	 CLASS REPR	ESENTED BY AMOUNT IN ROW (11)
5.8%		
TYPE OF REP	ORTING PER	SON*
IN		
	5.8%  CHECK IF TH CERTAIN SHA  PERCENT OF  5.8%  TYPE OF REP	9  AGGREGATE AMOUNT BENE 5.8%  CHECK IF THE AGGREGAT CERTAIN SHARES*  PERCENT OF CLASS REPR 5.8%  TYPE OF REPORTING PER

CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 6 OF 8 Pages

The Schedule 13D filed on August 15, 2008 (the "Schedule 13D"), as amended by the Amendment No. 1 filed on September 10, 2008 by The Children's Investment Fund Management (UK) LLP, an English limited liability partnership, The Children's Investment Fund Management (Cayman) Ltd., a Cayman Islands exempted company, The Children's Investment Master Fund, a Cayman Islands exempted company, and Christopher Hohn (together, the "Reporting Persons") relating to the shares ("Shares") of common stock of TransAlta Corporation (the "Issuer"), is hereby amended as set forth below by this Amendment No. 2 to the Schedule 13D.

ITEM 5. INTEREST IN SECURITIES OF THE ISSUER

Paragraphs (a), (b), and (c) of Item 5 of the Schedule 13D are hereby amended and restated as follows:

(a) As of the close of business on January 14, 2009, the Reporting Persons beneficially owned an aggregate of 11,491,909 Shares, constituting approximately 5.8% of the Shares outstanding.

The aggregate percentage of Shares beneficially owned by the Reporting Persons is based upon 197,600,000 Shares outstanding, which is the total number

of Shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2008 as reported in the Issuer's Form 6-K filed on October 31, 2008.

- (b) Each of the Reporting Persons share power to vote and direct the disposition of the Shares held by the TCI Fund.
- (c) Information concerning transactions in the Shares effected by the Reporting Persons during the past sixty days is set forth in Appendix A hereto and is incorporated herein by reference.

CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 7 OF 8 Pages

#### SIGNATURES

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

Dated: January 16, 2009

THE CHILDREN'S INVESTMENT FUND MANAGEMENT (UK) LLP

/s/ Christopher Hohn

-----

Christopher Hohn Managing Partner

THE CHILDREN'S INVESTMENT FUND MANAGEMENT (CAYMAN) LTD.

/s/ David DeRosa

-----

David DeRosa Director

THE CHILDREN'S INVESTMENT MASTER FUND

/s/ David DeRosa

-----

David DeRosa Director

/s Christopher Hohn
------Christopher Hohn

CUSIP NO. 89346D107 SCHEDULE 13D/A PAGE 8 OF 8 Pages

#### APPENDIX A

TRANSACTIONS IN THE SHARES EFFECTED BY THE REPORTING PERSONS SINCE THE FILING OF THE SCHEDULE 13D (UNLESS OTHERWISE STATED, ALL TRANSACTIONS WERE EFFECTED IN THE OPEN MARKET)

The Children's Investment Master Fund

Date of Trade	Shares Purchased (Sold)	Price per Share(1)
09-Sep-08	163,900	31.591
10-Sep-08	182,500	31.824
17-Sep-08	33,400	27.659
18-Sep-08	200	28.954
30-Sep-08	24,300	26.364
06-Oct-08	17,800	23.107
09-Oct-08	115,373	25.448
09-Oct-08	250,000	19.675
10-Oct-08	150,000	17.756
06-Nov-08	(154,600)	19.074
07-Nov-08	(37,700)	20.205
10-Nov-08	(35,200)	19.791
11-Nov-08	(165,500)	19.090
12-Nov-08	(138,000)	18.335
13-Nov-08	(40,200)	18.462
02-Dec-08	(44,700)	17.740
03-Dec-08	(14,800)	16.926
04-Dec-08	(24,300)	17.305
08-Dec-08	(83,300)	17.402
09-Dec-08	(65,900)	17.162
10-Dec-08	(55,100)	17.373
11-Dec-08	(86,264)	18.042
12-Dec-08	(40,700)	17.519
15-Dec-08	(26,100)	17.485
15-Dec-08	(500,000)	17.548
16-Dec-08	(47,000)	18.328
18-Dec-08	(112,900)	18.688
18-Dec-08	(600,000)	18.528
19-Dec-08	(92 <b>,</b> 300)	18.341
22-Dec-08	(55,600)	18.460
23-Dec-08	(61,500)	18.293
29-Dec-08	(51,300)	18.910
07-Jan-09	(18,000)	20.726
08-Jan-09	(15,400)	20.732

09-Jan-09	(17,400)	20.294
12-Jan-09	(118,100)	19.317
13-Jan-09	(46,400)	18.878
13-Jan-09	(800,000)	18.983
14-Jan-09	(14,700)	22.888

\_\_\_\_\_

<sup>(1)</sup> US dollar amounts calculated using exchange rates in effect on the date of trade.