

MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS INC

Form 10QSB

July 18, 2006

**Table of Contents**

**UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
Form 10-QSB**

**Quarterly report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2006**

**or**

**Transition report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934  
Commission file number:0-12024**

**Maxicare Health Plans, Inc.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)**

**Delaware  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)**

**95-3615709  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)**

**14241 East Firestone Boulevard, La Mirada  
California  
(Address of principal executive offices)**

**90638  
(Zip Code)**

**(562) 293-4064  
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)**

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

The number of shares of the issuer's Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share, outstanding as of July 18, 2006 was 9,961,926.

Transitional Small Business Disclosure Format (check one): Yes  No

---

**Table of Contents**

**MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC.  
Index**

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b><u>Part I Financial Information</u></b> |   |
| <b><u>Item 1.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Financial Statements</u></b>  |
|  | <u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheet as of June 30, 2006 (unaudited)</u> 3   |
|  | <u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2006 (unaudited) and 2005 (unaudited)</u> 4              |
|  | <u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the six months ended June 30, 2006 (unaudited) and 2005 (unaudited)</u> 5                        |
|  | <u>Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u> 6-8   |
| <b><u>Item 2.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About</u></b> 9-10 |
| <b><u>Item 3.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Market Risk</u></b> 10  |
| <b><u>Item 4.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Controls and Procedures</u></b> 11  |
| <b><u>Part II Other Information</u></b>    |   |
| <b><u>Item 1.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Legal Proceedings</u></b> 11-12   |
| <b><u>Item 1A.</u></b>                     | <b><u>Risk Factors</u></b> 12   |
| <b><u>Item 6.</u></b>                      | <b><u>Exhibits</u></b> 13   |
| <b><u>Signatures</u></b>                   | 14  |
| <b><u>Certifications</u></b>               | 15-17   |
|  | <b><u>Exhibit 31.1</u></b>  |
|  | <b><u>Exhibit 31.2</u></b>  |
|  | <b><u>Exhibit 32.1</u></b>  |

**Table of Contents****PART I: FINANCIAL INFORMATION****Item 1: Financial Statements.****MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET****(Amounts in thousands except par value)****(Unaudited)****June 30, 2006****ASSETS****Current Assets**

|                           |    |     |
|---------------------------|----|-----|
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 269 |
| Other current assets      |    | 2   |
| Total Assets              | \$ | 271 |

**LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS DEFICIENCY****Current Liabilities**

|  |    |       |
|--|----|-------|
| Capital lease obligation                                 | \$ | 1,038 |
| Notes payable  |    | 2,318 |
| Current portion of executive retirement benefits payable |    | 139   |
| Accrual for provider and litigation settlements          |    | 1,250 |
| Other current liabilities                                |    | 795   |

|                           |       |
|---------------------------|-------|
| Total Current Liabilities | 5,540 |
|---------------------------|-------|

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Long-Term Portion of Executive Retirement Benefits Payable</b> | 721 |
|---|-----|

|                   |       |
|-------------------|-------|
| Total Liabilities | 6,261 |
|-------------------|-------|

**Commitments and Contingencies****Shareholders Deficiency**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Common stock, \$.01 par value - 80,000 shares authorized, 9,992 shares issued and 9,962 shares outstanding | 100       |
| Additional paid-in capital   | 283,464   |
| Accumulated deficit  | (289,554) |

|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| Total Shareholders Deficiency | (5,990) |
|-------------------------------|---------|

|   |    |     |
|---|----|-----|
| Total Liabilities and Shareholders Deficiency | \$ | 271 |
|---|----|-----|

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents**

**MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
(Amounts in thousands except per share data)  
(Unaudited)

|  | For the three months<br>ended<br>June 30, |          | For the six months<br>Ended<br>June 30, |          |
|--|---|----------|---|----------|
|  | 2006                                      | 2005     | 2006                                    | 2005     |
| <b>Revenues</b>  |   |          |   |          |
| Investment income  | \$ 6                                      | \$ 19    | \$ 21                                   | \$ 36    |
| Total revenues   | 6   | 19       | 21                                      | 36       |
| <b>Expenses</b>  |   |          |   |          |
| Charge for litigation and management settlements                                   |   | 237      |   | 237      |
| Salary, general and administrative expenses  | 239                                       | 288      | 647                                     | 572      |
| Total expenses   | 239                                       | 525      | 647                                     | 809      |
| Loss before income taxes   | (233)                                     | (506)    | (626)                                   | (773)    |
| Income tax provision   |   |          |   |          |
| Net loss   | \$ (233)                                  | \$ (506) | \$ (626)                                | \$ (773) |
| Net loss per common share:   |   |          |   |          |
| Loss per common share basic:   |   |          |   |          |
| Loss per common share  | \$ (.02)                                  | \$ (.05) | \$ (.06)                                | \$ (.08) |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding                               | 9,962                                     | 9,962    | 9,962                                   | 9,962    |
| Loss per common share diluted:   |   |          |   |          |
| Loss per common share  | \$ (.02)                                  | \$ (.05) | \$ (.06)                                | \$ (.08) |
| Weighted average number of common and common dilutive potential shares outstanding | 9,962                                     | 9,962    | 9,962                                   | 9,962    |

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents**

**MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC.  
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
(Amounts in thousands)  
(Unaudited)**

|   | <b>For the six months<br/>ended<br/>June 30,</b> |             |
|---|--|-------------|
|   | <b>2006</b>                                      | <b>2005</b> |
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>                                |  |             |
| Net loss  | \$ (626)   | \$ (773)    |
| Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities: |  |             |
| Changes in liabilities  | (1,240)  | 198         |
| Net cash used for operating activities                                      | (1,866)  | (575)       |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents                                   | (1,866)  | (575)       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period                            | 2,135  | 3,345       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period                                  | \$ 269   | \$ 2,770    |

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

**Table of Contents**

**MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(Unaudited)**

**Note 1 Business Description**

Maxicare Health Plans, Inc., a Delaware corporation ( MHP ), is a holding company that formerly operated health maintenance organizations and other subsidiaries, primarily in the field of managed healthcare. As of March 15, 2002 all operations of MHP and its subsidiaries were terminated. MHP and its subsidiaries have not engaged in any business activities since that date. At June 30, 2006 we had a negative net worth of \$6.0 million and a working capital deficiency of \$5.3 million. See Note 2 below.

All significant subsidiaries formerly operated by MHP (the California and Indiana HMOs and Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company, Inc.) were placed into bankruptcy, rehabilitation and administrative supervision, respectively, in May of 2001 and are currently in liquidation. Accordingly, these former subsidiaries were no longer included in our consolidated financial statements after May 2001. We will receive no distribution of assets from any of these entities.

We own Health Care Assurance Company, Ltd. ( HCAC ), a captive insurer that provided certain insurance coverage to MHP and its subsidiaries. We are in the process of liquidating HCAC, which was dissolved effective June 30, 2006. In April 2006, after receiving regulatory approval, we transferred all remaining cash held by HCAC to MHP.

**Note 2 Liquidity and Going Concern Issues**

At June 30, 2006, MHP and subsidiaries (collectively we, us, our, or the Company ) had a negative net worth of approximately \$6.0 million and a working capital deficiency of approximately \$5.3 million. As noted above, we have had no continuing business activities after March 15, 2002. We had only \$269,000 in cash at June 30, 2006.

These conditions raise substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern. The financial statements do not include any adjustments to reflect the possible future effects on the recoverability and classification of assets or the amounts and classifications of liabilities that may result from the outcome of these uncertainties.

Management is exploring possible strategies to realize any possible value remaining in the Company; however, given our deteriorating cash position, our financial condition, our stock price and the claims against us, it is very possible that management will not be successful in these efforts, and we may seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code.

**Note 3 Basis of Presentation and Significant Accounting Policies**

The accompanying unaudited financial statements are presented on a condensed basis. These financial statements are prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-QSB. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for complete financial statements. The financial statements reflect all adjustments consisting of normal recurring items that, in our opinion, are necessary for a fair presentation, in all material respects, of our financial position and the results of our operations and our cash flows for the interim period. The interim results of operations contained herein may not necessarily be indicative of the results of operations for the full fiscal year. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and accompanying footnotes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005.

***Basis of Consolidation***

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries. The accounts of the California HMO, the Indiana HMO and Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company, Inc. are not consolidated. HCAC, which was dissolved effective June 30, 2006, is our only consolidated subsidiary. All significant intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated.

## **Table of Contents**

### ***Accounting Policies***

For further information on the Company and our accounting policies refer to the consolidated financial statements and accompanying footnotes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005.

### ***Net Loss per Share***

The denominator used in calculating both basic and diluted loss per share in the Consolidated Statements of Operations is the weighted average number of shares outstanding for each period indicated. All potentially dilutive securities, consisting solely of employee stock options, were antidilutive for each of the periods presented in the Consolidated Statements of Operations.

### ***Stock-Based Compensation***

Through December 31, 2005 we accounted for stock-based compensation under the recognition and measurement principles (the intrinsic-value method) prescribed in Accounting Principles Board Opinion No. 25 ( APB 25 ), *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees*, and related interpretations. Compensation cost for stock options is reflected in net income and is measured as the excess of the market price of the Company's stock at the date of grant over the amount an employee must pay to acquire the stock.

Effective January 1, 2006 we adopted Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 123R, *Share-Based Payment*. SFAS No. 123R is a revision of SFAS No. 123, *Accounting for Stock Based Compensation*, and supersedes APB 25. Among other items, SFAS 123R eliminates the use of APB 25 and the intrinsic value method of accounting, and requires companies to recognize the cost of employee services received in exchange for awards of equity instruments, based on the grant date fair value of those awards, in the financial statements. SFAS 123R permits companies to adopt its requirements using either a modified prospective method, or a modified retrospective method. Under the modified prospective method, compensation cost is recognized in the financial statements beginning with the effective date, based on the requirements of SFAS 123R for all share-based payments granted after that date, and based on the requirements of SFAS 123 for all unvested awards granted prior to the effective date of SFAS 123R. Under the modified retrospective method, the requirements are the same as under the modified prospective method, but also permits entities to restate financial statements of previous periods based on proforma disclosures made in accordance with SFAS 123.

While SFAS 123R permits us to continue to use the Black-Scholes model, the standard also permits the use of a lattice model. We have not yet determined which model we will use to measure the fair value of employee stock options.

No stock-based compensation expense was recorded for the three and six months ended June 30, 2006 and 2005.

### **Note 4 Commitments and Contingencies**

On or about June 25, 2001, the Commissioner of the Indiana Department of Insurance (the Liquidator ), as the rehabilitator of Maxicare Indiana, Inc., our Indiana HMO, filed a complaint (the Complaint ) in the Marion County Circuit Court of Indiana (the Liquidation Court ) against us and the five directors of the Indiana HMO, one of whom was a director of the Company. The Commissioner amended the Complaint on February 1, 2002. The Complaint, as amended, alleges, in substance, that: (1) the directors of the Indiana HMO breached their fiduciary duty by failing to maintain a plan providing for continuation of care benefits in the event that the Indiana HMO was placed in receivership, and that the Company is also liable for such failure; (2) the Company fraudulently concealed the financial condition of the Indiana HMO; (3) the Company manipulated the finances of the Indiana HMO for the Company's own benefit; and (4) the Company received preferential and/or fraudulent transfers of money from the Indiana HMO. While the amended Complaint requests money damages in largely unspecified amounts, we understand the Liquidator's claims against us to be in excess of \$48.0 million. All defendants answered the amended Complaint on April 5, 2002.

On May 1, 2006, we entered into a Settlement and Release Agreement with the Liquidator. Pursuant to the Agreement, we paid \$750,000 to the Liquidator on that date; the parties exchanged general releases, which are subject to certain conditions as set forth in the Agreement; and the pending suit will be dismissed with prejudice if the conditions are met. The settlement is subject to ratification by the Liquidation Court, and the Court recently ratified the settlement. However, we understand that the five directors of the Indiana HMO, who are defendants in the action, have filed a notice of appeal from the Court's ratification of the settlement; the appeal has not been heard or decided. If



the settlement is overturned on appeal, the \$750,000 may be returned to us and litigation of the action may resume. Through May 1, 2006 we had accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter. Upon payment of \$750,000 to the Liquidator we reduced that liability to \$250,000. If and when a final and unappealable

**Table of Contents**

order approving the \$750,000 settlement is entered, we will recognize a gain of \$250,000 which will be reflected as a benefit for litigation and management settlements in our Consolidated Statement of Operations.

Also on May 1, 2006, we and the Liquidator entered into a second agreement, pursuant to which we waived and released any claims we might have to any assets or surplus of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company and also waived and released, subject to certain conditions as set forth in the agreement, any claims we might have to any pharmacy rebates arising out of prescriptions filled for current or former members of prescription plans for Maxicare Indiana, Inc.

Effective January 1, 2001, we entered into a Pharmacy Benefits Management Agreement (the PBM Agreement ) with MedImpact Healthcare Systems, Inc. ( MedImpact ). The PBM Agreement called for MedImpact to process and fill within its network of contracting pharmacies prescriptions for members of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company, Inc., the California HMO and the Indiana HMO. The PBM Agreement also called for us to reimburse MedImpact for the cost of drugs dispensed and to pay per transaction administrative fees on a bi-weekly basis. As a result of the Indiana HMO having been placed in liquidation in 2001 in the Liquidation Court and the California HMO s bankruptcy, MedImpact allegedly did not receive, but claimed it has a right to, reimbursement from us for certain prescriptions filled on behalf of members under the prescription plans for those subsidiaries. We, in turn, believe that we have claims against MedImpact for pharmacy rebates due to us as a result of prescriptions that were filled for members under the prescription plans for the subsidiaries. At June 30, 2006, we have accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter.

On May 4, 2006, MedImpact, among others, filed a Joint Petition with the Liquidation Court, which is subject to the Liquidation Court s approval and which, among other things, provides for an exchange of general releases between MedImpact and us. If the Joint Petition is approved, we and MedImpact will exchange general releases, in which case, we will reverse the accrued liability of \$1.0 million and release our claim to any pharmacy rebates from MedImpact.

The ultimate resolution of any matter discussed above could differ materially from our expectations and affect our consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Other than those noted above, no claims have been filed against us by the creditors of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company, Inc., the California HMO or the Indiana HMO. However, such creditors may file claims against us in the future.

We previously adopted the Maxicare Health Plans, Inc. Supplemental Executive Retirement Plan (the SERP ) covering five key executives, all of whom are no longer employed by us. In December 2005 we reached an agreement with one participant to settle his entire claim for \$375,000. At December 31, 2005 our liability in connection with this settlement (\$375,000) was included in the current portion of executive retirement benefits payable in our Consolidated Balance Sheet. In January 2006, we paid the entire amount of \$375,000.

**Table of Contents**

**Item 2: Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.  
Results of Operations, Rehabilitation and Bankruptcy**

***Current Status***

We have had no active business since March 15, 2002 and have no reasonable prospects of obtaining or generating any active business. We have no means of generating additional cash.

We are exploring possible strategies to realize any possible value remaining in the Company. We are in the process of liquidating Health Care Assurance Company, Ltd. Because of our financial condition and the claims of our creditors, we may seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code.

**Liquidity and Working Capital Deficiency**

As noted above, we have terminated all operations. At June 30, 2006, we had a negative net worth of approximately \$6.0 million and a consolidated working capital deficiency of approximately \$5.3 million. At June 30, 2006 we had only approximately \$269,000 in cash.

**Commitments and Contingencies**

On or about June 25, 2001, the Commissioner of the Indiana Department of Insurance (the Liquidator), as the rehabilitator of Maxicare Indiana, Inc., our Indiana HMO, filed a complaint (the Complaint) in the Marion County Circuit Court of Indiana (the Liquidation Court) against us. On May 1, 2006, we entered into a Settlement and Release Agreement with the Liquidator. In material part, pursuant to the Agreement, we paid \$750,000 to the Liquidator on that date; the parties have exchanged general releases, which are subject to certain conditions as set forth in the Agreement; and the pending suit will be dismissed with prejudice. The settlement is subject to ratification by the Liquidation Court, and the court recently ratified the settlement. However, we understand that the five directors of the Indiana HMO, who are defendants in the action, have filed a notice of appeal from the Court's ratification of the settlement; the appeal has not been heard or decided. If the settlement is overturned on appeal, the \$750,000 may be returned to us and litigation of the action may resume. Through May 1, 2006 we had accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter. Upon payment of \$750,000 to the Liquidator we reduced that liability to \$250,000. If and when a final and unappealable order approves the \$750,000 settlement is entered, we will recognize a gain of \$250,000 which will be reflected as a benefit for litigation and management settlements in our Consolidated Statement of Operations.

Also on May 1, 2006, we and the Liquidator entered into a second agreement, pursuant to which we waived and released any claims we might have to any assets or surplus of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company and also waived and released, subject to certain conditions as set forth in the agreement, any claims we might have to any pharmacy rebates arising out of prescriptions filled for current or former members of prescription plans for Maxicare Indiana, Inc.

On May 4, 2006, MedImpact Healthcare Systems, Inc. (MedImpact), among others, filed a Joint Petition with the Liquidation Court, which is subject to the Liquidation Court's approval and, which, among other things, provides for an exchange of general releases between MedImpact and us. MedImpact has previously claimed that it has a right to reimbursement from us for certain prescriptions filled on behalf of members under the prescription plans for certain of our former subsidiaries. We have accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter. If the Joint Petition is approved, we and MedImpact will exchange general releases, in which case we will reverse the accrued liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet related to this matter and release our claim to any pharmacy rebates from MedImpact.

**Results of Operations**

**The Quarter Ended June 30, 2006 Compared to the Quarter Ended June 30, 2005**

We reported a net loss of approximately \$233,000 for the quarter ended June 30, 2006 (\$0.02 per share basic and diluted) and a net loss of approximately \$506,000 (\$0.05 per share basic and diluted) for the comparable quarter of 2005. We engaged in no business activities in either 2006 or 2005. All expenses in the quarters ended June 30, 2006 and June 30, 2005 were salary, general and administrative expenses, with the exception of a \$237,000 charge incurred in the second quarter of 2005 in connection with the settlement of certain claims made by former employees of one of our former subsidiaries.



**Table of Contents**

**The Six Months Ended June 30, 2006 Compared to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2005**

We reported a net loss of approximately \$626,000 for the six months ended June 30 2006 (\$0.06 per share basic and diluted) and a net loss of approximately \$773,000 (\$0.08 per share basic and diluted) for the comparable period of 2005. We engaged in no business activities in either 2006 or 2005. All expenses in the six months ended June 30, 2006 and June 30, 2005 were salary, general and administrative expenses, with the exception of a \$237,000 charge incurred in the second quarter of 2005 in connection with the settlement of certain claims made by former employees of one of our former subsidiaries.

**Contractual Obligations**

In our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005, we reported on our contractual obligations as of that date. Through June 30, 2006 there were no material changes to that information.

**Forward Looking Statements**

The statements in this Form 10-QSB may be forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties.

In particular, statements in this Form 10-QSB that state our intentions, beliefs, expectations, strategies, predictions or any other statements relating to our future activities or other future events or conditions are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond our control, including, but not limited to, those identified under Risk Factors and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2005 and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations in this Form 10-QSB, as well as those described in any other filings by us with the Securities and Exchange Commission, as well as general economic conditions, any one or more of which could cause actual results to differ materially from those stated in such statements.

**Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.**

As of June 30, 2006, we had approximately \$269,000 in cash, no marketable securities and no restricted investments. Our investment policies emphasize return of principal and liquidity and are focused on fixed returns that limit volatility and risk of principal. Because of our investment policies, the primary market risk associated with our portfolio is interest rate risk. As of June 30 2006, we did not have any outstanding bank borrowings.

## **Table of Contents**

### **Item 4. Controls and Procedures**

Our chief executive officer and chief financial officer have supervised and participated in an evaluation of the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report, and, based on their evaluations, they have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) are (i) designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the Commission's rules and forms and (ii) designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions relating to required disclosure. As a result of the evaluation by the chief executive and chief financial officers, there were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during our last fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Management is aware that there is a lack of segregation of duties at the Company which constitutes a significant deficiency in the internal controls. The Company's chief financial officer works closely with the Company's chief executive officer to gather the required information and to prepare the periodic financial statement and public filings. Reliance on these limited resources impairs our ability to provide for segregation of duties and the ability to ensure consistently complete and accurate financial reporting, as well as disclosure controls and procedures. In the past, management had decided that considering the control procedures in place and the limited scope of the Company's operations, the risks associated with such lack of segregation were low and the potential benefits of adding additional employees to clearly segregate duties did not justify the expenses associated with such increases. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues, if any, within a company have been detected. Such limitations include the fact that human judgment in decision-making can be faulty and that breakdowns in internal control can occur because of human failures, such as simple errors or mistakes or intentional circumvention of the established process.

## **PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Legal Proceedings**

On or about June 25, 2001, the Commissioner of the Indiana Department of Insurance (the "Liquidator"), as the rehabilitator of Maxicare Indiana, Inc., our Indiana HMO, filed a complaint (the "Complaint") in the Marion County Circuit Court of Indiana (the "Liquidation Court") against us and the five directors of the Indiana HMO, one of whom was a director of the Company. The Commissioner amended the Complaint on February 1, 2002. The Complaint, as amended, alleges, in substance, that: (1) the directors of the Indiana HMO breached their fiduciary duty by failing to maintain a plan providing for continuation of care benefits in the event that the Indiana HMO was placed in receivership, and that the Company is also liable for such failure; (2) the Company fraudulently concealed the financial condition of the Indiana HMO; (3) the Company manipulated the finances of the Indiana HMO for the Company's own benefit; and (4) the Company received preferential and/or fraudulent transfers of money from the Indiana HMO. While the amended Complaint requests money damages in largely unspecified amounts, we understand the Commissioner's claims against us to be in excess of \$48.0 million. All defendants answered the amended Complaint on April 5, 2002.

On May 1, 2006, we entered into a Settlement and Release Agreement with the Liquidator. Pursuant to the Agreement, we paid \$750,000 to the Liquidator on that date; the parties exchanged general releases, which are subject to certain conditions as set forth in the Agreement; and the pending suit will be dismissed with prejudice if the conditions are met. The settlement is subject to ratification by the Liquidation Court, and the Court recently ratified the settlement. However, we understand that the five directors of the Indiana HMO, who are defendants in the action, have filed a notice of appeal from the Court's ratification of the settlement; the appeal has not been heard or decided. If the settlement is overturned on appeal, the \$750,000 may be returned to us and litigation of the action may resume. Through May 1, 2006 we had accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter.

Upon payment of \$750,000 to the Liquidator we reduced that liability to \$250,000. If and when a final and unappealable order approving the \$750,000 settlement is entered, we will recognize a gain of \$250,000 which will be reflected as a benefit for litigation and management settlements in our Consolidated Statement of Operations.

Also on May 1, 2006, we and the Liquidator entered into a second agreement, pursuant to which we waived and released any claims we might have to any assets or surplus of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company and also waived and released, subject

**Table of Contents**

to certain conditions as set forth in the agreement, any claims we might have to any pharmacy rebates arising out of prescriptions filled for current or former members of prescription plans for Maxicare Indiana, Inc.

Effective January 1, 2001, we entered into a Pharmacy Benefits Management Agreement (the "PBM Agreement") with MedImpact Healthcare Systems, Inc. ("MedImpact"). The PBM Agreement called for MedImpact to process and fill within its network of contracting pharmacies prescriptions for members of Maxicare Life and Health Insurance Company, Inc., our California HMO subsidiary and our Indiana HMO subsidiary. The PBM Agreement also called for us to reimburse MedImpact for the cost of drugs dispensed and to pay per transaction administrative fees on a bi-weekly basis. As a result of our Indiana HMO subsidiary having been placed in liquidation in 2001 in the Liquidation Court and the California HMO's bankruptcy, MedImpact allegedly did not receive, but has claimed it has a right to, reimbursement from us for certain prescriptions that were filled on behalf of members under the prescription plans for those subsidiaries. We, in turn, believe that we have claims against MedImpact for pharmacy rebates due to us as a result of prescriptions being filled for members under the prescription plans for the subsidiaries. At June 30, 2006, we have accrued a liability of \$1.0 million in our Consolidated Balance Sheet for this matter.

On May 4, 2006, MedImpact, among others, filed a Joint Petition with the Liquidation Court, which is subject to the Liquidation Court's approval and which, among other things, provides for an exchange of general releases between MedImpact and us. If the Joint Petition is approved, we and MedImpact will exchange general releases, in which case we will reverse the accrued liability of \$1.0 million and release our claim to pharmacy rebates from MedImpact.

The ultimate resolution of any matter discussed above could differ materially from our expectations and affect our consolidated financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

**Item 1A. Risk Factors**

**Management is exploring possible strategies to realize any possible value remaining in the Company. However, given our deteriorating cash position, currently projected rate of expenditures, lack of prospects for generating funds and our stock price, it is very possible that management will not be successful in these efforts. Accordingly, absent a significant cash infusion or consummation of a transaction with a party with sufficient cash resources, we may be compelled to cease operations, or seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code, in the near future.**

At June 30, 2006:

We had a consolidated working capital deficiency of approximately \$5.3 million.

We had a deficiency in shareholders' equity of approximately \$6.0 million.

Total cash and cash equivalents was approximately \$269,000.

We had no means of generating cash or working capital.

The Commissioner of the Indiana Department of Insurance has made claims against us that may exceed \$48.0 million and are far in excess of liabilities accrued by us in connection with the claims. Additionally, substantial claims may be made against us in connection with a pharmacy services agreement.

As a result, we cannot give any assurance that it will not be necessary for us to seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code or liquidate without paying any consideration to our shareholders.

***Because our shares are not listed on a stock exchange, our shares are subject to the penny stock rules, which make it difficult to purchase or sell our shares.***

Our common stock is subject to the SEC's penny-stock rules, which impose additional sales practice requirements on broker-dealers who sell our stock to persons other than established customers and institutional accredited investors. These rules may affect the ability of broker-dealers to sell our common stock and may affect the ability of our shareholders to sell any common stock they may own.



**Table of Contents**

**PART II OTHER INFORMATION**

**Item 6. Exhibits**

**(a) Exhibits**

- 31.1 Certificate of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 31.2 Certificate of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
- 32.1 Certificate of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

**Table of Contents**

**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

MAXICARE HEALTH PLANS, INC  
(Registrant)

Date July 18, 2006

/s/ PAUL R. DUPEE, JR.

Paul R. Dupee, Jr.,  
Chief Executive Officer

Date July 18, 2006

/s/ JOSEPH W. WHITE

Joseph W. White  
Chief Financial Officer

14